

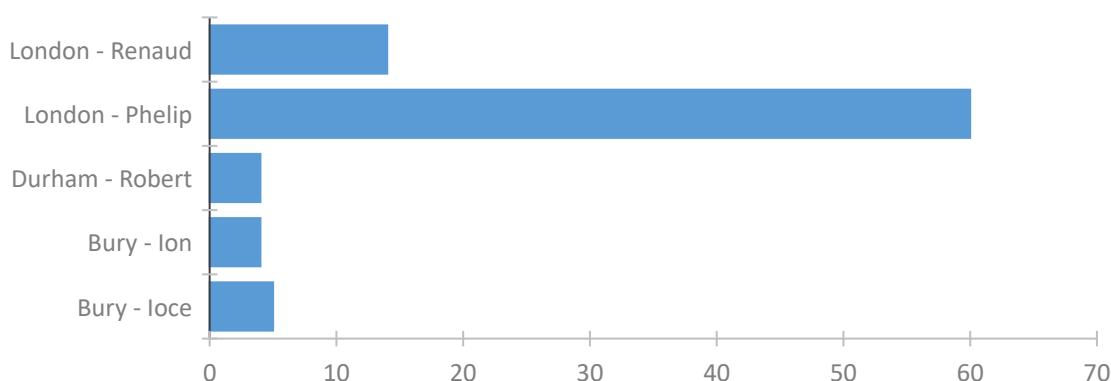
Henry III, Posthumous Class 7, Obverse Die Types

Robert Page

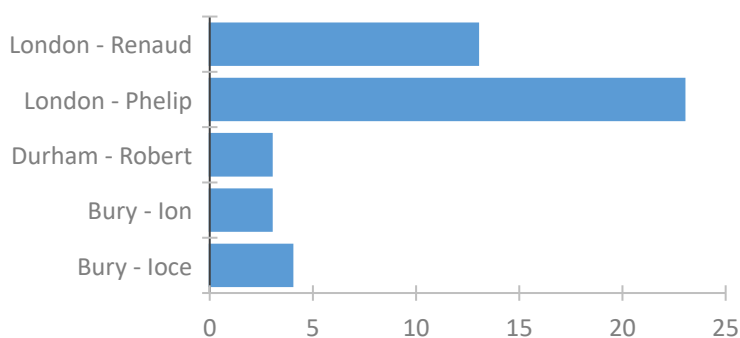
This article is actually a report generated directly from a Microsoft Access database, allowing easy update in the future, and it documents the known class 7 obverse dies from the mints at London, Bury and Durham. One example is illustrated for each of the known dies.

Class 7 pennies of both Bury and Durham are rare, with very few documented examples. There are more known for Renaud of London, and commonest of all are those of Phelip of London, there being almost 60 of these known. There are undoubtedly further examples from all three mints in private collections, and I would like to appeal to anyone having specimens to kindly send images to me to aid further die study. I can be contacted using the comment form on the blog.

I have been collecting images of class 7 coins for a number of years, and the full pennies known to me are summarised in this table...



The coins are in varying states of preservation, and some of the coin images I have been able to obtain are not of high resolution, nevertheless, I have identified the following number of different dies, all which are illustrated by a type example in this article.



There are sufficient different dies of the London coins to allow some grouping of different groups of dies. This grouping is based on three parameters: (a) The type of sceptre head, (b) whether there is a Lombadic "U" or a Roman "V" in the king's name, and (c) what punctuation, if any, is present after "REX". The die groupings are summarised in the table overleaf.

To determine the obverse die type for a London coin of Renaud or Phelip, first determine the die group and then look in the appropriate section to locate the appropriate die match. For coins of Bury or Durham go straight to the die descriptions. If you cannot locate a matching obverse die you may have an unrecorded die, in which case I would appreciate you contacting me so that this listing may be updated.

The timing of when these coins were issued will be discussed in a future article, however the relative chronology of London coins of types 7a, 7b, 7c, and then the 7d to 7i pennies, is probably correct. Within the 7d to 7i types there is no relative chronology implied by the lettering; the relative chronology determination is dependent upon a future die-pairing study which is currently underway. Note that the various die groups should be referred to as "obverse types", and should not be considered as sub-classes.

Mint	Moneyer	Group	Description
London	Renaud	7a	Transitional style between classes 6 and 7.
London	Renaud	7b	Simple sceptre head, "U" or "V", varying punctuation.
London	Renaud	7c	Compound sceptre head.
London	Phelip	7c	Compound sceptre head.
London	Phelip	7d	Simple sceptre head, Lombardic "U", single pellet after "REX".
London	Phelip	7e	Simple sceptre head, Lombardic "U", no punctuation after "REX".
London	Phelip	7f	Simple sceptre head, Lombardic "U", a colon after "REX".
London	Phelip	7g	Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", single pellet after "REX".
London	Phelip	7h	Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", no punctuation after "REX".
London	Phelip	7i	Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", a colon after "REX".
Bury	Ion	(Dies for Ion not grouped yet)	(Dies for Ion not grouped yet)
Bury	Ioce	(Dies for Ioce not grouped yet)	(Dies for Ioce not grouped yet)
Durham	Robert	(Dies for Durham not grouped yet)	(Dies for Durham not grouped yet)

The determination of a particular die is by means of a set of attributes; quite a number of attributes have been defined in order to maximise the chance of a positive identification. Keep in mind that it will not be possible to determine all the attributes on some coins due to wear. The attributes utilised are explained below.

Sceptre Head..... Simple (single) sceptre head, or compound (double) sceptre head.

ENR ligation.....Which of E, N, R are ligated.

Before REX..... Any punctuation before REX; normally none.

After REXPunctuation after REX - either a pellet, colon or nothing.

VGL..... The presence or not of a vertical guide line on the king's neck below the chin.

Hand breaks IC... King's hand breaks up the inner circle of pellets.

Hair Pellets The number of hair pellets below the crown, usually four but not always.

R footWhere the foot of the letter "R" in the king's name points in relation to the RH neckline.

Pellets Side CF... Any pellets appearing on one or both sides of the central fleur, between the fleur and the end ornaments.

NLP.....The number of complete pellets between the two neck lines, not including pellets touched by the necklines.

PSC..... Number of pellets between the sceptre and left hand side of the crown.

Obv "U"/"V"..... King's name spelt with a "U" or a "V"

PRT..... The number of pellets in the inner circle counting anticlockwise from sceptre to RH edge of the crown.

LNL..... The number of the pellet, counting from the sceptre, which the left-hand neckline touches.

VP..... For obverses with a "V" - base of V touches which number pellet counting clockwise from the crown.

As regards the dies of Phelip there is sufficient data to allow a statistical estimation of the total number of Phelip obverse dies that may exist using the equations proposed by Warren Esty. This methodology was described in a recent Research Blog article by Gary Oddie (April 23rd 2023). Using the Esty equations and applying them to this Phelip data set the following is obtained:

Phelip dies observed: 23 Predicted number of obverse dies: 35

For the statistically minded, the 95% range of possible outcomes is 27 to 46 obverse dies, and the coverage factor is 0.8167

This new prediction of the number of obverse dies is very different from the 96 dies that I predicted in September 2020; this will be discussed further in a forthcoming article addressing the production from the London mint. As further information becomes available I will revise this article, and as the number of specimens increases it will be possible to further refine the estimated number of total obverse dies.

Acknowledgments - my thanks to those organisations and collectors who have kindly allowed the use of their images in my series of articles, and especial thanks to Gary Oddie for help with the Esty approach.

7a Obverse Die: S04

Coin ID #... 149 Reverse Die.... A

Owner..... Bob Thomas

Identifier.... BT

One of the two known examples of this coin type. Very rare. Discussed in two BNS Blog articles in 2018 and 2020. The other known example has the same reverse die also.

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: 11

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **3**R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **7** PRT.... **28**PSC..... **7** LNL.... **5**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **Unclear****Obverse Legend Group: 7b****Simple sceptre head, "U" or "V", varying punctuation.****7b Obverse Die: S08**

Coin ID #... 151 Reverse Die.... C

Owner..... Bob Thomas

Identifier.... BT-2455

The only known example of this die; unfortunately a partial weak strike prevents assessment of some attributes.

Sceptre Head... **Single**

Obv "U"/"V" ?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **8** PRT.... ?PSC..... **5?** LNL.... **4?**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN****7b Obverse Die: S12**

Coin ID #... 152 Reverse Die.... E

Owner..... Bob Thomas

Identifier.... BT-2457

The only known coin from this obverse die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: 6?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **6?** PRT.... **~22**PSC..... **5** LNL.... **3?**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN****7b Obverse Die: S16**

Coin ID #... 153 Reverse Die.... G

Owner..... Ian Heavisides

Identifier.... IAH 1541

Provenance: DNW lot 2321, 18-09-12, ex J.P. Mass.

The only known coin from this obverse die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: 6?After REX..... **Colon + Pellet**

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **Rt of RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **8** PRT.... **~26?**PSC..... **7** LNL.... **3**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7b Obverse Die: S20

Coin ID #... 154 Reverse Die.... G
Owner..... (ex?) Mark Winiger
Identifier.... MW1636

The only known coin from this obverse die; the only single sceptre head Renaud coin with a colon before "REX".



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **U** n/a
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... **Colon**
Hand breaks IC **Yes?**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **10?** PRT.... **23?**
PSC..... **5?** LNL.... **0**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7b Obverse Die: S23

Coin ID #... 155 Reverse Die.... I
Owner..... Mark Winiger
Identifier.... MW-1646

The only known coin from this obverse die. The only Renaud single sceptre head die where the foot of the "R" clearly falls to the left of the RH neck-line.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:10
After REX..... ---
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **5**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **10?** PRT.... **30**
PSC..... **4** LNL.... **4**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7b Obverse Die: S26

Coin ID #... 156 Reverse Die.... K
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... H5200

Provenance: Ex York Coins

Poor quality, obv Lombardic "n" in 1q. Unusual crown style. The only known coin from this obverse die.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:8?
After REX..... ???
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No?**
Hair Pellets.... **?**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No?**
NLP..... ??? PRT.... ~ 22-23
PSC..... **5?** LNL.... **?**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7b Obverse Die: S28

Coin ID #... 157 Reverse Die.... M
Owner..... Mark Winiger
Identifier.... MW-2318

Provenance: Found near Blyth, North Nottinghamshire during 2013.

The only known coin from this obverse die. Note the pellets below the sceptre head side ornaments, and also the pellets above the crown-band and either side of the central fleur.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:6.5
After REX..... ---
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **5**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **L & R**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **25**
PSC..... **8** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7c Obverse Die: D05

Coin ID #... 158 Reverse Die.... P
 Owner..... Mark Winiger
 Identifier.... MW-2248
 Weight: 1.49 gm.
 Provenance: ex D. Shuttleworth Collection.

Unusual double sceptre head, with two pellets below the side ornaments of the lower sceptre head.



Sceptre Head... **Double**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **Left**
 NLP..... **11** PRT.... **24/25**
 PSC..... **6** LNL.... **4**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7c Obverse Die: D08

Coin ID #... 225 Reverse Die.... Q
 Owner..... Unknown
 Identifier.... Ebay-Nov-2021

Provenance: Ebay- listed Nov. 2021.

Obv: double sceptre? - Probably. Five hair pellets, with central one below the CF.



Sceptre Head... **Double**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **5**
 R foot **RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **On left?**
 NLP..... **8?** PRT.... ?
 PSC..... **5.5?** LNL.... **3?**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7c Obverse Die: D10

Coin ID #... 159 Reverse Die.... R
 Owner..... Denis Martin
 Identifier.... DM ex Elmore-Jones

Provenance: ex Elmore-Jones

Unusual double sceptre head of a different style to that of D05. Wide neck.



Sceptre Head... **Double**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: **7.75**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **Left**
 NLP..... **10** PRT.... **~26**
 PSC..... **8** LNL.... **4**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7c Obverse Die: D14

Coin ID #... 160 Reverse Die.... T
 Owner..... Mark Winiger
 Identifier.... DNW-222 (MW-2103)

Double sceptre head - not very different from that of D10. Lombardic "n" above the central fleur.



Sceptre Head... **Double**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: **8**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **No**
 NLP..... **10** PRT.... **30**
 PSC..... **7** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7c Obverse Die: D18

Coin ID #... 161 Reverse Die.... V
Owner..... British Museum
Identifier.... BM 1928,0403.7
Weight: 1.389 gm.



Any punctuation before REX is unclear. Image courtesy of the British Museum.

Sceptre Head... **Double**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: **8.5**
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... **Colon?**
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **5**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **25?**
PSC..... **4?** LNL.... **4**
VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7c Obverse Die: D20

Coin ID #... 162 Reverse Die.... G1

Owner..... David Greenhalgh

Identifier.... DIG-B

Lower of the two sceptre heads is asymmetric.
The only known coin from this obverse die.

Sceptre Head... **Double**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?

After REX..... ?

Before REX..... **Pellet?**Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **L. of RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **L?&R?**NLP..... **11?** PRT.... ?PSC..... **8** LNL.... **3?**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN****7c Obverse Die: D22**

Coin ID #... 163 Reverse Die.... A0

Owner..... Unknown

Identifier.... Spink 16020 -707b

Weight: 1.35 gm.

The "C" has a straight closure bar. The only
known coin from this die.

Sceptre Head... **Double**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: 6

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**

Hair Pellets....

R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **5** PRT.... **20**PSC..... **5** LNL.... **3**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN****7c Obverse Die: D24**

Coin ID #... 165 Reverse Die.... B1

Owner..... Bob Thomas

Identifier.... RT-2667-8

Note the unusual double sceptre head with
"sprouts" off the lower side ornaments.

Sceptre Head... **Double**

Obv "U"/"V" ? ?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ?

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4?**R foot **L. of RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **5** PRT.... ?PSC..... **5** LNL.... **3**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **Unclear****7d Obverse Die: P04**

Coin ID #... 170 Reverse Die.... C1

Owner..... Mark Winiger

Identifier.... MW-2676

Pellet after REX prominent, RH of the four hair
pellets is relatively small.

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **U**After REX..... **Pellet**

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **3.5**R foot **Rt of RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **No**NLP..... **6** PRT.... **23**PSC..... **6** LNL.... **3**VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **EN**

7e Obverse Die: P06

Coin ID #... 171 Reverse Die.... A5
 Owner..... Mark Winiger
 Identifier.... MW-2116

Three specimens known, of two different reverse dies.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **3.5**
 R foot **RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **No**
 NLP..... **8** PRT.... **27**
 PSC..... **7** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **Unclear**

7e Obverse Die: P08

Coin ID #... 237 Reverse Die.... D1
 Owner..... Hunterian Mus.
 Identifier.... SCBI-53 #1064
 Weight: 1.36 gm.

Image credit: Glasgow, Hunterian Museum, Hunter Collection.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **7** PRT.... **25**
 PSC..... **6.5** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **?**

7e Obverse Die: P10

Coin ID #... 224 Reverse Die.... D1
 Owner..... Denis Martin
 Identifier.... DM-1

Three other coins known of this die.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **8** PRT.... **27**
 PSC..... **7.5** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **EN**

7e Obverse Die: P12

Coin ID #... 175 Reverse Die.... A7
 Owner..... British Museum
 Identifier.... BM-SSB,4.74.1
 Weight: 1.359 gm.

Similar to P10, RH neckline not at 45 deg.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U**
 After REX..... **Nothing**
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **No**
 NLP..... **8** PRT.... **27?**
 PSC..... **7?** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **EN**

7e Obverse Die: P16

Coin ID #... 177 Reverse Die.... C3
Owner..... Bob Thomas
Identifier.... RT-2580



The only known coin of this die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" ?
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ?
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **3?**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **10** PRT.... **29?**
PSC..... **7-8?** LNL.... **4**
VGL ... ? ENR ligation: **EN**

7e Obverse Die: P31

Coin ID #... 178 Reverse Die.... D5
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... DNW-551



Five known coins with this die. Image courtesy of DNW (now Noonans).

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **U**
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **Just Touching**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **7** PRT.... **22**
PSC..... **5.5** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **EN**

7e Obverse Die: P34

Coin ID #... 183 Reverse Die.... D5
Owner..... David Greenhalgh
Identifier.... DIG-A



One other coin known of this die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **U**
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **Yes**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF ?
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **23?**
PSC..... **6** LNL.... **0**
VGL ... **Yes?** ENR ligation: **EN**

Obverse Legend Group: 7f

Simple sceptre head, Lombardic "U", a colon after "REX".

7f Obverse Die: P43

Coin ID #... 232 Reverse Die.... A19
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... CNG May 2023
Weight: 1.49 gm.
Provenance: CNG Auction, May 2023



Three other pennies known with this obverse die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **U**
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **9** PRT.... **28**
PSC..... **6** LNL.... **4**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7f Obverse Die: P45

Coin ID #... 235 Reverse Die.... A19
Owner..... Uppsala University
Identifier.... 106652, SCBI 52, plate 32
Weight: 1.42 gm.

Obv - double-barred N, and similar features to P43 but R foot to left of LH neck line.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **U**
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... **---**
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **9** PRT.... **28**
PSC..... **5.5?** LNL.... **4**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

Obverse Legend Group: 7g

Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", single pellet after "REX".

7g Obverse Die: P02

Coin ID #... 167 Reverse Die.... A3
Owner.....
Identifier.... IH-80 (NB obv extra small pellet after

Several other examples of this obverse die are known, all probably sharing the same reverse die.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:6
After REX..... **Pellet**
Before REX..... **---**
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **9** PRT.... **24**
PSC..... **6** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

Obverse Legend Group: 7h

Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", no punctuation after "REX".

7h Obverse Die: P19

Coin ID #... 184 Reverse Die.... A9
Owner..... Mark Winiger
Identifier.... MW 3096

The "C" has a near straight closure bar.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:7.5
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... **---**
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **23**
PSC..... **5** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **No ligation**

7h Obverse Die: P20

Coin ID #... 238 Reverse Die....
Owner.....
Identifier.... SCBI-53 #1065
Weight: 1.36 gm.
Provenance: National Museum of Scotland, Royal Scottish Museum Collection, 1913.327, bt. Lincoln.
Obverse: PSC count is relatively high for group 7h.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:?
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... **?**
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **None**
NLP..... **7-8** PRT.... **26?**
PSC..... **6.5** LNL.... **4-5**
VGL ... **Yes?** ENR ligation: **?**

7h Obverse Die: P22

Coin ID #... 186 Reverse Die.... A9
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... Lockdales 2179



Tail of R obscures first pellet to right of crownband?

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:8.5?
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **26.5**
PSC..... **5** LNL.... **3**
VGL ... **Yes** ENR ligation: **EN**

7h Obverse Die: P23

Coin ID #... 189 Reverse Die.... ?
Owner..... Mark Shearman.
Identifier.... MS-1



Provenance: Sold on Ebay, 25-09-21

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:8.5
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **9** PRT.... **25**
PSC..... **5.5** LNL.... **3**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7h Obverse Die: P25

Coin ID #... 190 Reverse Die.... A13
Owner..... Bob Thomas
Identifier.... RT-2437



The only known coin of this die.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:8
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **23**
PSC..... **5** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation:

7h Obverse Die: P27

Coin ID #... 192 Reverse Die.... D3
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... CNG 90-2507



ENR ligation unclear. This coin previously classed as P28.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:5.8
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **7** PRT.... **20.5**
PSC..... **5-6?** LNL.... **2.5**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **?**

7h Obverse Die: P28

Coin ID #... 191 Reverse Die.... A15
Owner..... Unknown
Identifier.... DNW-988



The only known coin of this die. Image courtesy of DNW (now Noonans).

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: **6.1**
After REX..... **Nothing**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **No**
Hair Pellets.... **3.5**
R foot **L. of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **7** PRT.... **20.5**
PSC..... **4** LNL.... **2.5**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

Obverse Legend Group: 7i

Simple sceptre head, Roman "V", a colon after "REX".

7i Obverse Die: P40

Coin ID #... 196 Reverse Die.... D7
Owner..... Mark Winiger
Identifier.... MW-2348 (ex Spink USA)



Diagnostic double RH neck-line. The commonest of the various obverse dies with about a dozen coins known.

Sceptre Head... **Single**
Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: **6.9**
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **Yes**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **No**
NLP..... **9** PRT.... **23**
PSC..... **6** LNL.... **0**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

7i Obverse Die: P50

Coin ID #... 208 Reverse Die....
Owner..... Royal Mint Museum
Identifier.... Pyx "Trial Piece"



Pyx piece - base of sceptre terminates in a sharp point - not seen on any of the coins so far. We do not know if this die ever went into production. Image courtesy of the Royal Mint Museum.

Sceptre Head... **?**
Obv "U"/"V" **?**
After REX..... **Colon**
Before REX..... ---
Hand breaks IC **Just touching.**
Hair Pellets.... **4**
R foot **Rt of RH neckline**
Pellets to side of CF **----**
NLP..... **8** PRT.... **23**
PSC..... **?** LNL.... **2**
VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

Obverse Die: A

Coin ID #... 219 Reverse Die.... a
 Owner..... British Museum
 Identifier.... BM 1950,0606.53
 Weight: 1.38 gm.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U?** VP:
 After REX..... ?
 Before REX..... ?
 Hand breaks IC **Touching**
 Hair Pellets.... **6?**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **11** PRT.... **28?**
 PSC..... **6** LNL.... **2**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **?**

One other coin known of this obverse die. Image credit: British Museum, (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

Obverse Die: B

Coin ID #... 221 Reverse Die.... c
 Owner..... FitzWilliam Museum
 Identifier.... CM.1549-2001 (DRRT7003)
 Weight: 0.95 gm.
 Provenance: ex North, ex Spink 4.10.84, ex Dupree, ex Elmore Jones 1254



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **?**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ?
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets....
 R foot **Unclear**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **8?** PRT.... **Unclea**
 PSC..... **6** LNL.... **3**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **ENR**

The only known coin with this obverse die. Image credit: The Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge.

Obverse Die: C

Coin ID #... 222 Reverse Die.... d
 Owner..... Bob Thomas
 Identifier.... DRRT7002



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **?**
 After REX..... **Colon**
 Before REX..... ?
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **?**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **?** PRT.... **?**
 PSC..... **7** LNL.... **5**
 VGL ... **?** ENR ligation: **EN**

Straight LH cheek.

Obverse Die: A

Coin ID #... 210 Reverse Die.... a

Owner..... David Palmer

Identifier.... SED-602 (RE 350)

Weight: 1.44 gm.

Provenance: Ex. Mike Vosper, August 1998

NB: obverse inner circle almost clears the crown.
This die has a characteristic line extending from the inner circle to top of left hand hair curls.

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ?

Hand breaks IC **Yes**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **None**NLP..... **10** PRT.... **27?**PSC..... **8?** LNL.... **0**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **No ligation****Obverse Die: B**

Coin ID #... 212 Reverse Die.... b

Owner..... British Museum

Identifier.... BM 1930, 0617.1 (RE 351)

Weight: 1.32 gm.

The only known coin of this die. Images courtesy of the British Museum, (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

Sceptre Head... **Single**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **Unclear**NLP..... **6-7** PRT.... **Unclea**PSC..... **Unclear** LNL.... **2**VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **Unclear****Obverse Die: C**

Coin ID #... 213 Reverse Die.... c

Owner..... Unknown

Identifier.... PAS SF-45E107

Weight: 1.36 gm.

Provenance: Found Westley, Suffolk (2005).

The only known coin of this die. Image courtesy of The Portable Antiquities Scheme.

Sceptre Head... **Unclear**Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP: ?

After REX..... ---

Before REX..... ---

Hand breaks IC **No**Hair Pellets.... **4**R foot **L. of RH neckline**Pellets to side of CF **Unclear**NLP..... **8** PRT.... **23?**PSC..... **?** LNL.... **2?/**VGL ... **No?** ENR ligation: **Unclear**

Bury**Moneyer loce****Obverse Legend Group:****(Dies for loce not grouped yet)****Obverse Die: A**

Coin ID #... 214 Reverse Die.... a
 Owner..... British Museum
 Identifier.... BM 1950.0606.49
 Weight: 1.35 gm.
 Provenance: ex Lawrence



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:6.5?
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **Touching**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **8** PRT.... **24**
 PSC..... **5.5** LNL.... **4**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

Images courtesy of the British Museum, (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0). One other coin of these dies known, and in private ownership.

Obverse Die: B

Coin ID #... 216 Reverse Die.... b
 Owner..... David Palmer
 Identifier.... SED-532
 Weight: 1.34 gm.
 Provenance: ex Mike Vosper (9/97).



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **V** VP:6.1?
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **Yes**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **No**
 NLP..... **6-7** PRT.... **18?**
 PSC..... **5.5** LNL.... **0**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **Unclear**

The pellets in the inner circle are relatively large, hence the low PRT count.

Obverse Die: C

Coin ID #... 217 Reverse Die.... c
 Owner..... FitzWilliam Museum
 Identifier.... CM.1548-2001
 Weight: 1.23 gm.
 Provenance: Ex North; ex P. Finn 7.12.1993.



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U?** VP:
 After REX..... **Pellet**
 Before REX..... **?**
 Hand breaks IC **Just touche**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **Unclear**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **8-10?** PRT.... **~32**
 PSC..... **?** LNL.... **?**
 VGL ... **?** ENR ligation: **Unclear**

The pellet after REX is notable, as is also the fact that the inner circle is more complete than most. Image credit: The Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge.

Obverse Die: D

Coin ID #... 218 Reverse Die.... d
 Owner..... Ian Heavisides
 Identifier.... 1564
 Weight: 1.08 gm.
 Provenance: ex Sazama, DNW 2006, hammer: £1000. Baldwin 1988. DNW-88 (2013)



Sceptre Head... **Single**
 Obv "U"/"V" **U**
 After REX..... ---
 Before REX..... ---
 Hand breaks IC **No**
 Hair Pellets.... **4**
 R foot **L. of RH neckline**
 Pellets to side of CF **None**
 NLP..... **8?** PRT.... **27?**
 PSC..... **5.5?** LNL.... **3-4**
 VGL ... **No** ENR ligation: **EN**

The only known coin with this obverse die.