

CHARLES MONTAGU CROMPTON-ROBERTS, COIN COLLECTOR

Charles Montagu Crompton-Roberts (1865-1931), elected to membership of the Numismatic Society of London on 20 May 1886 and still a Fellow of the Royal Numismatic Society at his death on 11 April 1931, left no mark on the contemporary numismatic scene either through writings by him or through recorded participation at Society meetings and at other numismatic events.

He nonetheless put together a notable coin collection in the British series, disposed of by him to the Spink firm at some point during the first half of 1920. The scale of this collection is effectively hidden from posterity by the fact that when coins from it were initially offered in *Spink's Numismatic Circular* they were offered without Crompton-Roberts's ownership of them being stated, and it is only when unsold coins from the collection were re-offered by the Spink firm in the following year, 1921, that the fact that some of them had belonged to Crompton-Roberts was disclosed.

In a recent contribution to this blog relating to Anglo-Saxon coins that had belonged to Hugh Howard (1675-1738), dispersed at a Sotheby auction sale in 1874, I mentioned that a number of coins ex Howard were acquired for Crompton-Roberts at the intervening 1893 Sotheby auction sale of the collection made by Arthur Briggs, but it did not seem appropriate to take up space in that note to explain the evidence on which my reference to the Crompton-Roberts collection was based.

It now seems a good idea to resurrect Crompton-Roberts as a coin collector. I am not able to reconstruct his collection as a whole, for this included holdings of British Iron Age gold coins (listed *NCirc* July-August 1920, 83408-83484) and of the gold coinages of Plantagenet, Tudor, Stuart and Hanoverian rulers (listed *NCirc* May-June 1920, 81086 -81284) which fall outside my own areas of expertise, and Crompton-Roberts possessed other coins of less consequence belonging to the English silver hammered and milled series which are listed in the *Numismatic Circular* (*NCirc* May-June 1920, 81379 onwards), but without details of such things as previous provenances which might serve to identify them in collections of today.

I can however provide a full list of all his obvious holdings in the Anglo-Saxon series, and this follows at the end of this note. The list is rather long, but it will be useful, and it is often overlooked that information of this kind needs to be put on record for the benefit of future researchers.

A word first about Crompton-Roberts himself. He was the younger of two sons of Charles Henry Crompton-Roberts (1832-1891), who had made a fortune through his partnership in the firm of Noble and Hoare, manufacturers of industrial paints and varnishes at premises in Cornwall Road, Lambeth. The firm's products were primarily intended for use by railway companies, shipping businesses, and coach builders, and the staggering profitability of this paints and varnishes business in the later years of the nineteenth century can be judged from the fact that while C.H.Crompton-Roberts, the junior partner in the business, left an estate valued for probate at £274,147 (approximately £31 million in today's terms), his two partners John Noble and

Thomas Rolls Hoare, both of whom died within a year or so of the death of Crompton-Roberts, left estates respectively valued at £929,044 (approximately £106 million today) and at £813,579 (approximately £92 million today).

Although Charles Montagu Crompton-Roberts was the younger son, he inherited under his father's will both his father's Monmouthshire country estate and his father's shares and interest in the paints and varnishes manufacturing partnership¹. He made a life for himself on his Monmouthshire property, Drybridge House (just outside the town of Monmouth itself), serving as High Sheriff for Monmouthshire in 1897 and as a Deputy Lieutenant and magistrate for the county, as well as holding a commission in the Royal Monmouthshire Militia. He also took up his partnership in the Noble and Hoare business, and was still at the time of his death a director of the firm, which had become a limited company in 1910.

As noted above, Crompton-Roberts was elected a member of the Numismatic Society of London in May 1886, shortly before his twenty-first birthday. Although it can be deduced that he would have been collecting coins during the second half of the 1880s and the first years of the 1890s, the Anglo-Saxon portion of his collection seems to have been almost wholly put together between 1893 and 1896.

A study of the immediate pre-Crompton-Roberts provenances of the coins concerned suggests that every last one of them was acquired by Crompton-Roberts from Frederick William Lincoln (c.1830-1909), the well-known London coin dealer operating from premises in New Oxford Street. It is possible that a few of these might represent purchases from Lincoln's stock, but the great bulk of them appear to derive from commissions placed with Lincoln for a succession of Sotheby coin auctions beginning with the Arthur Briggs sale, 22-25 March 1893, and ending with the J.J.Nunn sale, 27 November – 2 December 1896.

Although coin collectors have become accustomed in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries to purchasing the coins that they need from a wide range of dealers and auction houses, it is easy to see that a collector putting a coin collection together in the mid 1890s might have chosen to patronise one particular dealer, and it should not be surprising that Crompton-Roberts should have opted to operate through Lincoln only.

What is perhaps more unexpected is that in the area of the Anglo-Saxon coinage within which Crompton-Roberts was buying he had become by 1895, only a couple of years into his serious collecting career, one of Lincoln's most significant clients. This is abundantly clear from a summary of the purchases in this specific field made by Lincoln for Crompton-Roberts at the relevant sales and of the purchases made by Lincoln for other clients or for stock at the same sales, and this follows shortly.

It is convenient to explain in advance that the listings of Anglo-Saxon coins from Crompton-Roberts's collection that appear in the *Numismatic Circular* volumes for 1920 and 1921 do not include sceattas, coins of eighth and ninth century kings of

¹ His elder brother, Henry Roger Crompton-Roberts, an officer in the Grenadier Guards, was by no means overlooked in C.H.Crompton-Rogers's will, for he was bequeathed the proceeds of a £100,000 life insurance policy which his father had taken out. He also inherited Field House, Clent, Worcestershire, a mid-eighteenth century country house originally owned by his paternal grandfather.

Northumbria and archbishops of York, or Viking issues of the late ninth century and of the first half of the tenth century (other than four specimens of the St. Peter coinage), and, rather more puzzlingly, do not include a single coin of Aethelred II, Cnut or Edward the Confessor, although they do include coins of Harold I and of Harold II and Danish coins of Harthacnut. It is reasonable to conclude that Crompton-Roberts did not collect actively in these fields, but it is difficult to believe that he did not possess any coins at all of this nature, and a reasonable working assumption is that the Spink firm decided that Crompton-Roberts's holdings of such coins were of no particular consequence and chose to incorporate them into their general stock, rather than to list them in the *Numismatic Circular* alongside the more significant elements in Crompton-Roberts's Anglo-Saxon collection.

The resulting uncertainty makes it necessary to exclude from a calculation of the relative numbers of lots of Anglo-Saxon coins purchased by Lincoln for Crompton-Roberts, and of lots of Anglo-Saxon coins purchased by Lincoln for other customers or for stock, those lots containing Anglo-Saxon coins belonging to the fields in which I have presumed that Crompton-Roberts did not seriously collect, but it is nonetheless a calculation worth making, as can be seen from the results set out below

Purchases by Lincoln at Sotheby sales 1893-6 of Anglo-Saxon coins within Crompton-Roberts's areas of collecting interest

Arthur Briggs, 22-25 March 1893. Up to 12 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 5 lots not purchased for him. This is the first sale for which Lincoln would have been acting for Crompton-Roberts, and although coins from twelve lots in the sale appear to have reached Crompton-Roberts's collection, not every coin in these lots can be discovered in the *Numismatic Circular* listing. What Crompton-Roberts may have done is to leave successful bids for some of the lots and to acquire by a post-sale transaction coins from other lots purchased by Lincoln for stock.

Bateman Heirlooms, 4-6 May 1893. 11 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 4 lots not purchased for him. It should be noted that one further coin of Aethelstan known to derive from the Bateman collection ended up in Crompton-Roberts's possession (*NCirc* Sep-Oct 1920, 85593), but does not feature in the Bateman Heirlooms catalogue.

E.H.Evans, 30-31 May 1894. 4 or 5 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 3 or 4 lots not purchased for him

M.W.Peace, 15-19 June 1894. 3 or 4 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 3 or 4 lots not purchased for him

Royal United Service Institution, 4-7 March 1895. 4 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts. Additionally, Crompton-Roberts acquired a St. Peter coin from one other lot purchased by Lincoln, the four other coins in that lot apparently not passing into his possession.

A.B.Richardson, 22-24 May 1895. 14 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 4 lots not purchased for him

Hyman Montagu, 18-23 November 1895. 42 or 43 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 47 or 48 lots not purchased for him

J.J.Nunn, 27 November – 2 December 1896. 19 or 20 lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts, 17 or 18 lots not purchased for him

It will be seen from this that the high point in Crompton-Roberts's period of collecting activity was the Hyman Montagu sale in November 1895. This was a sale in which the relevant lots were actively contested between four major coin dealers – Lincoln, Rollin and Feuardent (bidding for the British Museum), Spink, and Verity (bidding for the collector H.W.Thorburn) – and a number of private collectors bidding under their own names or under buying names, including Thomas Bearman, Lars Emil Bruun, G.F.Crowther, Frank McClean, Henry Osborne O'Hagan and J.J.Nunn. The fact that Crompton-Roberts was able to secure over forty lots with bids left with Lincoln indicates both his obvious interest in the Anglo-Saxon series and the fact that he was willing to pay what was necessary to obtain these lots against strong sale room competition.

Crompton-Roberts took no traceable action at the next major Sotheby sale to contain a substantial Anglo-Saxon element, that of the William Boyne collection, Sotheby 21-30 January 1896, but when J.J.Nunn's collection came under the hammer, Sotheby 27 November – 2 December 1896, he rounded off his Anglo-Saxon holdings by purchasing a significant proportion of lots from it.

With that his recorded activity as a coin collector ceases. It does not seem likely that he had run out of money, for the paints and varnishes business was still prospering. A probably more meaningful factor is that he was by now a married man, his marriage having taken place on 26 May 1896, and there being a prospect of children in view, the eldest of his three daughters being born in the following year.

When the Spink firm came to list the coins for sale nearly a quarter of a century later, what they decided to do was to list the most readily saleable of them in the *Numismatic Circular* issue for May-June 1920, and to hold the rest back for a separate list in the *Numismatic Circular* for September-October 1920, on both occasions without Crompton-Roberts's name being mentioned as their previous owner. In listing them here I have retained the numerical order in which they were originally listed and have noted immediately after the basic identification of each coin the provenances assigned to them at the time. The unsold coins from these lists were respectively reoffered in the September-October 1921 and November-December 1921 issues of the *Numismatic Circular*, often with new or differently expressed information about their provenances, and this I have also recorded².

Where the evidence as to pre-Crompton-Roberts provenances is certain I have described the coins in question as ex the particular collection concerned. Where the evidence for a previous provenance is not explicit, but is either evident, to be presumed, or is possible, I have used wording to indicate this. It is worth remarking that although Crompton-Roberts provenances for some of the coins have been recorded in previous publications by numismatic scholars, this has never been done systematically, and in a number of cases I have been able to provide more accurate provenances for the coins involved than in previous publications, those by myself included.

² A number of the coins which were still unsold by the Spink firm after the end of 1921 were reoffered in subsequent issues of the *Numismatic Circular*, sometimes with Crompton-Roberts provenances and sometimes without.

In the process I have discovered that among the lots purchased for Crompton-Roberts by Lincoln at the 1895 sale of the collection of the Royal United Service Institution one lot, lot 211, contained, in addition to coins, '3 portions of silver ingots' from the celebrated Cuerdale hoard (for this lot see below under *NCirc* May-Jun 1920, 81377). These are additional to the ingots from Cuerdale catalogued by James Graham-Campbell in his wonderful 2011 volume devoted to the Cuerdale hoard, and it would be very desirable if their fate could be discovered.

As ever, I should be grateful for any corrections or additions to the information given in what follows.

Spink's Numismatic Circular May – June 1920

Offered under heading 'Saxon and English Coins from many noted collections and including several of the highest rarity and interest'

81285 St Peter, Sword Halliburton Young = *NCirc* Sep- Oct 1921, 96421, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 26 (bt by Lincoln) ex Young (1881) 6. The obverse and reverse inscriptions are **SCHE THIO** and **ERIVIT:II**

81286 St Peter, Sword Pownall/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96422, Pownall provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 443 (bt by Lincoln) ex Pownall (1887) 33. The obverse and reverse inscriptions are **SCHE TRIIo** and **EBORACIIo**

81287 St Peter, Swordless Royal United Service Institution = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96423, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 198 (fifth coin) (bt by Lincoln). The obverse and reverse inscriptions are **SCIE TRN** and **EBORAC**

81288 St Peter, Swordless Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96424, Montagu provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 449 (bt by Lincoln). The obverse and reverse inscriptions are **SCIE TRIN** and **EBORACECI**

81289 Offa, Light Coinage, Bust, Dud (Chick 19) Murchison/Harrison/Brice/Montagu
Lockett (1955) 350 ex Grant Francis ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 177 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Murchison (1866) 72 ex Harrison (1865) 2

81290 Offa, Light Coinage, Bust, Ealhmund (Chick 47) Marsham
Stack (1999) 285 ex Glendining 27 May 1987, 357 ex Bareford (1981) 436 (*SCBI* 30, 183) ex Lockett (1958) 2642 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 9 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 58 ex Murchison (1866) 71 ex Dymock (1858) 52 ex Pembroke (1848) 13

81291 Offa, Heavy Coinage, Ethelnoth (Chick 236) Bergne/Brice/Montagu

Glendining 5 Oct 1987, 398 ex Lockett (1958) 2648 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 198 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Bergne (1873) 55, perhaps ex Rich (1828) 8 and ex Dimsdale (1824) 83

81292 Offa, Light Coinage, Eoba (Chick 115) no provenance
Finn FPL Winter 1994/5, 37 ex *NCirc* Dec 1973, 9871 ex Mack (*SCBI* 20, 551) ex Lockett (1960) 3571 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Durden (1892) 18 (bt by Lincoln)

81293 Offa, Heavy Coinage, Babba (Chick 220) no provenance ('broken and very neatly repaired')
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 262 (bt by Lincoln). This is likely to be the coin now in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1035) ex Blunt, in 'fragments held together by metal casing', and identifiable as the specimen which was long ago Till (1846) 404 ('very ingeniously and cleverly joined by means of enclosing it in a silver rim') ex 'Dean of St. Patrick' (1842) 108 ('cracked, and inserted within a silver rim'), and very probably also ex Joseph Barratt (died 1833). Both the *NCirc* listing and the Bateman Heirlooms catalogue entry indicate that in the top line of the reverse design the letter M (with a curved top) is flanked on each side by a triangle, as is the case with the Fitzwilliam Museum coin. The Fitzwilliam Museum coin was the only coin of this variety known to Chick, and since both it and the Crompton-Roberts coin are recorded as having been repaired it is reasonable to assume that the same coin is involved

81294 Cynethryth, Light Coinage, Bust, Eoba (Chick 147) Brice/Montagu, found Hampshire
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1171) ex Lockett (1955) 361 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 224 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Webster (dealer) (purchase was c.1877), found in Hampshire

81295 Coenwulf, Bust/Pincer Cross, (Canterbury) Diormod (Naismith C39.1)
Addison/Gibbs/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96425, Addison and Gibbs provenances stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 11 (bt Lincoln) ex Montagu (1888) 9 ex Gibbs ex Addison (1855) 5

81296 Coenwulf, Bust/Pincer Cross, (Canterbury) Diormod (Naismith C39.1)
Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96426, Marsham provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 45 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 71

81297 number not used

81298 Coenwulf, Bust/A, (East Anglia) Wihtred (Naismith E12.9) Marsham
British Museum (*SCBI* 67, 205) ex Lockett (1958) 2655 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 237 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 70 (first coin) ex Wigan

81299 Coenwulf, Tribrach, (Canterbury) Ethelmod (Naismith C11)
Howard/Brice/Montagu ('slightly cracked') = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96427, Howard and Brice provenances stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 254 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Howard (1874) 3

81300 Coenwulf, Tribrach, (London) Diola (Naismith L9.1 or L9.2) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96428, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Peace (1894) 25 (bt by Lincoln)

81301 Beornwulf, Bust/Cross Crosslet, (East Anglia) Eadnoth (Naismith E23)
Shepherd/Montagu ex Dorking hoard
Ars Classica 166 (2026) 1069 (Irving Schneider coll.) ex *NCirc* Mar 1991, 1014 (David Dupree coll.) (= *NCirc* Nov 1989, 5897) ex Bagnall ex Drabble (1939) 335 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 266 ex Shepherd (1885) 26 ex Dorking hoard. It should be noted that in named copies of the 1895 Montagu catalogue the purchaser of lot 266 is given as ‘Money’, the buying name used by the coin collector and distinguished astronomer Frank McClean (1837-1904), but the coin does not feature in the Sotheby sale catalogue of 11-12 June 1906 in which McClean’s Anglo-Saxon and English coins were offered after his death, as the property of ‘an astronomer, recently deceased’. It may either be that the purchaser of lot 266 in the Montagu sale was identified in error in named copies of the catalogue, or that McClean parted with the coin to Crompton-Roberts, perhaps via Lincoln, in a private transaction

81302 Berhtwulf, Bust/Cross Crosslet, (London) Deneheah (Naismith L35.4)
Bergne/Marsham/Montagu
Stack 321 ex Norweb 765 (*SCBI* 16, 101) ex Drabble (1943) 815 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 272 ((bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 82 ex Bergne (1873) 72 ex Salt (1868) 9, perhaps ex Cuff (1854) 305

81303 Burgred, Type D, Dudda Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96429, Montagu and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 276 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln). Reverse described as having ‘two lines with ends curved outwardly to form annulets, a pellet in each annulet’

81304 Burgred, Type D, Duda no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96430, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts. Described as having obverse inscription **+BVRGRED/REX** followed by two parallel lines, and ‘very large bust’, and reverse inscription **DVDA ∴ MONETA**

81305 Burgred, Type D, Aethelulf Bateman Heirlooms
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 265 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln). Obverse and reverse inscriptions recorded as **+BVRGRED REX-** and **+AEDELVLL MONETA**, with **AE** ligate and the **O** with cross-shaped limbs

81306 Burgred, Type D, Dudda no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96431, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts. Inscriptions recorded as **BVRGRED REX –** and **+DVDDA MONETA**, with “head in double circle”

81307 Ceolwulf II, Cross/Lozenge, Dudecil Assheton/Shepherd/Brice/Montagu ex Cuerdale hoard

Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1170) ex Blunt ex Bagnall ex Ryan (1952) 648 ex Drabble (1939) 339 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 281 ((bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Shepherd (1885) 29 ex Kenyon (but not in 1851 sale) ex Moore (1848) 305 ex Cuerdale hoard

81308 Ecgberht, (Canterbury) Udd (Chick 87) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96432, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
NCirc Feb 1995, 96 (= *NCirc* Mar 1993, 989) ex Mack (*SCBI* 20, 640) ex Bagnall ex Ryan (1952) 584 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 284 (bt by Lincoln)

81309 Cuthred, Bust/Cross and Wedges, (Canterbury) Eaba (Naismith C31) no provenance ('edge slightly chipped') = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96433 Crompton-Roberts provenance stated ('slightly damaged')
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Evans (1894) 6 (bt by Lincoln, 'slightly fractured'). This could well be Glendining 3 October 1988, 142 ex Glendining 18 Nov 1975, 92 ex Mack (*SCBI* 20, 644), bt by Mack from *NCirc* 1923, 25234. The ex Mack coin is chipped at its outer edge

81310 Cuthred, Bust/Cross and Wedges, (Canterbury) Eaba (Naismith C31) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96434, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Nunn (1896) 52 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 51 ex Yorke Moore (1879) 25

81311 Cuthred, Tribrach, (Canterbury) Werheard (Naismith C21.1) Douulton
NCirc Feb 1990, 178 ex Lockett (1960) 3548 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 16 (bt by Lincoln) ex Douulton (1888) 1 ex Dymock (1848) 52 ex Joseph Barratt (died 1833)

81312 Cuthred, Tribrach, (Canterbury) Eaba (Naismith C18.4)
Bergne/Addington/Montagu found Bedfordshire
British Museum (*SCBI* 67, 675) ex Lockett (1955) 328 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 289 (bt by Lincoln) ex Addington ex Bergne (1873) 45, found in Bedfordshire by 1852

81313 number not used

81314 Archbishop Wulfred, Bust/Monogram, (Canterbury) Saeberht (Naismith C46.1) Loscombe/Murchison/Marsham/Montagu ex Sevington hoard
Chapman FPL 1 (2009) SP 17 ex Baldwin (dealer) ex *NCirc* Apr 1991, 1786 ex Clonterbrook Trust 3 ex Lockett (1960) 3552 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 304 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 111 ex Murchison (1866) 89 ex Loscombe (1855) 1055 ex Sevington hoard

81315 Archbishop Ceolnoth, Lunette, (Canterbury) Tocga no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Richardson (1895) 19 (bt by Lincoln). This has been identified as Ryan (1952) 601

81316 Archbishop Ceolnoth, Lunette, (Canterbury) Tocga
Cuff/Dymock/Murchison/Shepherd/Brice/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96435,

Brice provenance stated only (but coin said to come from ‘other celebrated collections’)

Finn Memorial FPL (2001) 56 ex Barnes (1974) 380 ex Drabble (1939) 351 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 325 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Shepherd (1885) 52 ex Murchison (1866) 151 ex Dymock (1858) 48 ex Cuff (1854) 400

81317 Archbishop Ceolnoth, Bust/Monogram, (Canterbury) Biornmod (Naismith C103.1) Loscombe/Marsham

Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 54 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 116 ex Loscombe (but not in 1855 sale), perhaps ex Sevington hoard

81318 Archbishop Plegmund, (Canterbury) Aethelulf EH Evans = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96436, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Evans (1894) 9 (bt Lincoln)

81319 Archbishop Plegmund, (Canterbury) Aethelulf Addington/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96437, Montagu provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 331 (bt by Lincoln) ex Addington ex Brown (1869) 349

81320 Archbishop Plegmund, (Canterbury) (imitative ?) ex Cuerdale hoard = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96438, Cuerdale provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts. Obverse and reverse inscriptions given as **+PE+D-ORO ACIEP** and **BIRVI AD MO**. A coin with the same readings was Drabble (1939) 356

81321 Beonna, (East Anglia) Efe Maynard/Brice/Montagu
Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (*SCBI* 9, 57) ex Lockett (1955) 408 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 340 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Maynard (1885) 16

81322 Aethelstan, A/Cross and Pellets, (East Anglia) Torhthelm ((Naismith E40.1) Maynard/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96439, Maynard provenance only stated
British Museum (*SCBI* 67, 869) ex Barnett ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 342 (bt by Lincoln) ex Maynard (1885) 17 (first coin), perhaps ex Loscombe (1855) 1041 and ex Sevington hoard

81323 Aethelstan, Cross and Wedges/Cross and Wedges, (East Anglia) Tuduwine (Naismith E47.2) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96440, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
British Museum (*SCBI* 67, 896) ex Barnett ex Crompton-Roberts, probably ex Nunn (1896) 60 (bt by Lincoln), and possibly ex Murchison (1866) ex Dymock (but not in 1858 sale) ex Cuff (1854) 347

81324 Aethelweard, A/Cross and Pellets, (East Anglia) Eadmund (Naismith E50) no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

81325 Eadmund, A/Cross and Pellets, (East Anglia) Eadmund (Naismith E58) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96441, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

- 81326 Eadmund, Omega/Cross and Pellets, (East Anglia) Twicga (Naismith E60.1) Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96442, Marsham and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Crompton Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 23 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 93
- 81327 Ecgerht, **SAXON**/Cross, (Wessex) Tideman (Naismith W9) no provenance ('badly corroded and fractured, but kept together behind glass')
Crompton-Roberts
- 81328 Ecgerht, Cross Potent/Cross Potent, (Rochester) Beagmund (Naismith R16.1) Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96443, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1190) ex Chilvers ex Ryan (1952) 688 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 467 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 131
- 81329 Aethelwulf, Bust/Cross Crosslet, (Canterbury) Eanmund (Naismith C110) Bateman Heirlooms = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96444, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 283 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 81330 Aethelwulf, Bust/Cross Crosslet, (Canterbury) Diar (Naismith C108.1) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96445, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Montagu (1895) 476 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice
- 81331 Aethelwulf, Open Cross, (Rochester) Maninc (Naismith R40) no provenance ('slightly cracked')
Crompton-Roberts, probably ex Evans (1894) 12 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81332 number not used
- 81333 Aethelwulf, Bust/A, (Rochester) Biarnoth (Naismith R29) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96447, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1206) ex Blunt ex Ryan (1952) 695 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 475 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81334 Aethelwulf, Bust/Cross and Wedges, (Canterbury) Osmund (Naismith C116.1) Montagu
American Numismatic Society (*SCBI* 30, 286) ex Dickie ex Ryan (1952) 701 ex Bruun (1925) 55 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 480 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81335 Aethelwulf, Cross and Wedges/**SAXONIORVM**, (Canterbury) Osmund (Naismith C101) Bergne/Young/Brice/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96448, Bergne, Halliburton Young and Brice provenances stated only
Lockett (1960) 3621 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 495 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Young (1881) 9 ex Bergne (1873) 137
- 81336 Aethelbearht, Open Cross, (Canterbury) Burnwald (Naismith C169) no provenance = *NCirc* Sept-Oct 1921, 96449, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex E.H.Evans (1894) 14 (bt by Lincoln)

- 81337 Aethelbearht, Open Cross, (Canterbury) Hunred (Naismith C192) Richardson = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96450, Richardson provenance stated
Dix Noonan Webb 28 September 2006, 36 ex Shields ex Finn FPL 15 (1999), 83 ex *NCirc* Sep 1968, 6292 ex Lockett (1955) 477 ex Duke of Argyll ex Southey (1948) 166 ex Drabble (1939) 377 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 31 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81338 Aethelred I, Lunette, Dunn no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96451, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 286 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81339 Aethelred I, Lunette, Dudda Marsham/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96452, Marsham provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 506 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 140
- 81340 Aelfred, Lunette, Osric (forgery) Yorke Moore/Brice/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96453, Yorke Moore and Brice provenances stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 552 (bt Lincoln) ex Brice ex Yorke Moore (1879) 71
- 81341 Aelfred, Lunette, Tata (forgery) Brice/Montagu/Cotton/Nunn = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96454, Shepherd (sic) and Cotton provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 80 (bt by Lincoln) ex Cotton (1889) 15 ex Montagu (1888) 37 ex Brice. The coin of this moneyer, also a forgery, which was Shepherd (1885) 69, was a different specimen and is now in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, F30)
- 81342 Aelfred, **LONDONIA** monogram no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96455, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 208 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) and if so probably ex Cuerdale hoard (from which the Institution was given a selection of coins shortly after the hoard's discovery). Obverse inscription **AELFRED REX.**, reverse described in *NCirc* as 'monogram of **LONDONIA**, above, cross of pellets, a trefoil of pellets below and also on left side, two more within the **O**'
- 81343 Aelfred, **LONDONIA** monogram (Danelaw imitation) Bateman Heirlooms. Ex Cuerdale hoard ('slightly cracked') = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96456, Bateman Heirlooms and Cuerdale provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 288 (bt by Lincoln) ex Cuerdale hoard. Obverse inscription **EL FR ED DEX**, reverse 'monogram of **LONDONIA**, above, cross of pellets ; below, four pellets, six pellets in the **O**'. It is likely that this is the coin (with 'obverse repaired'), which was Spink 15 Sep 2020, 16 ('Ennismore' coll.) ex Morton & Eden 93, 27 Jun 2018, 211 ex St.James's 12, 6 November 2009, 359 (with 'small edge crack'), ex *SCMB* Jun 1976, E11 ex Mack (*SCBI* 20, 736), bt by Mack from Spink in 1923
- 81344 Aelfred, **LONDONIA** monogram, Tilewine Richardson/Doulton
Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 37 (bt by Lincoln) ex Doulton

81345 Aelfred, **ORSNAFORDA**, Bernwald Brice/Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 536 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice. Inscriptions
given as **ORSNA/ELFRED+/FORDA** and **BERIIVAL/RIIo**

81346 Aelfred, **ORSNAFORDA**, Bernwald Bergne/Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96457, Bergne and Marsham provenances stated
Lockett (1955) 513 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 38 (bt by Lincoln) ex
Marsham (1888) 153 ex Bergne (1873) 163

81347 Aelfred, Halfpenny, Ludig Marsham/Montagu
Stack (1999) 434 ex Dresser 2187 (*SCBI* 30, 313) ex Ryan (1952) 729 ex Crompton-
Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 569 ((bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 154 ex Wigan
ex Cuff (1854) 471 ex Cuerdale hoard

81348 Edward the Elder, Flower, Heremod Devonshire/Cuff/Marsham
Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (*SCBI* 9, 314) ex Lockett (1955) 519 ex Crompton-
Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 40 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 160 ex Bergne
(1873) 176 ex Murchison (1866) 244 ex Cuff (1854) 476 ex Devonshire (1848) 170

81349 Edward the Elder, Church, Wulfgar Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96458,
Marsham and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Noonans 26 September 2011 (Charles coll.), 1012 ex Sir J.Hanham ex Ryan (1952)
752 ex Drabble (1939) 405 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 41 (bt by
Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 163

81350 Edward the Elder, Bust Diademed, Liofhelm no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-
Oct 1921, 96459, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts. Reverse design has ‘above, cross and 2 groups of 3 pellets ;
below, group of 3 pellets only’

81351 Edward the Elder, HT1, Waltere no provenance
Crompton-Roberts. ‘Overstruck upon another coin’, reverse inscription **PALTER/EO**

81352 Edward the Elder, HP1 (with ‘single pellet above and below’), Bernwald
(imitative) no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96460, Carlyon-Britton (sic)
provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, with obverse and reverse inscriptions reading **EIARDVVEIAIX**
and **ERNVALD MO**. The Carlyon-Britton provenance assigned to the coin in the
September-October 1921 issue of *NCirc* is evidently a casual error. Lockett recorded
a coin purchased by him from Spink with these readings in his manuscript catalogue
(although he did not give an accompanying *NCirc* reference number), and it seems
likely that this was the Crompton-Roberts specimen. The coin cannot be found as
such in the three relevant Lockett sales, 1955, 1958, and 1960, but maybe it was one
of three coins of this reign and type ‘with blundered legends on both sides’, Lockett
(1960) 3675

81353 Aethelstan, Bust Crowned, Fredard Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96461,
Montagu and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 639 (bt by Lincoln)

- 81354 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Chester, Maeldomen Richardson
Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 43 (bt by Lincoln)
- 81355 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Shrewsbury, Eofermund Bateman
Heirlooms = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96462, Bateman Heirlooms and Crompton-Roberts
provenances stated
Lockett (1960) 3690 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 295 (first
coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 81356 Aethelstan, Circumscription Rosette, Shrewsbury, Cenberht Yorke
Moore/Brice/Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 623 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex
Yorke Moore (1879) 89 (sixth coin)
- 81357 Eadmund, Bust Crowned, Norwich, Hrodgar Dymock/Murchison/Lake
Price/Brice/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96463, all these provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 651 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Lake Price
(1880) 30 ex Murchison (1866) 269 ex Dymock (1858) 140
- 81358 Eadmund, Bust Crowned, Ergimbalt Marsham = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921,
96464, Marsham provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 103 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 175
- 81359 Eadmund, HT1, Ingelgar Shepherd/Montagu
National Museums Liverpool (*SCBI* 29, 462) ex Nelson ex Lumb ex Crompton-
Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 655 (bt by Lincoln) ex Shepherd (1885) 89. Coin has
obverse inscription ending, unusually, with York mint signature
- 81360 Eadred, Bust Crowned, uncertain moneyer Brice/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96465, Brice and Montagu provenances stated
Garrett (1984) 752 (*SCBI* 30, 364) ex Schulman (dealer) ex Crompton-Roberts ex
Montagu (1895) 672 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Sainthill (1870) 179 ex Co.Meath
hoard (found c.1845)
- 81361 Eadred, Bust Crowned, Wine no provenance ('slightly cracked') = *NCirc*
Sep-Oct 1921, 96466, no provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts
- 81362 number not used
- 81363 Eadgar, Reform Small Cross Northampton, Leofsige Ford/Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 727 (bt by Lincoln) ex Ford (1884) 245
(second coin)
- 81364 Eadgar, Bust Crowned, Osferth Montagu ('an overstruck coin') = *NCirc*
Sep-Oct 1921, 96467, Montagu and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 737 (bt by Lincoln). Reverse cross is described
as being surrounded by a 'wire-like quadrangular compartment, the sides curving
inwards'

81365 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Bedford, Baldic
Addington/Montagu = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96468, Addington, Montagu and
Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 750 (bt by Lincoln) ex Addington.

81366 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Lincoln, Levig no provenance =
NCirc Sep-Oct 1921, 96469, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, probably ex Montagu (1895) 755 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice. The
reverse inscription of this coin was **LEVIG M-O LNDCOL:**, and it might therefore
be a coin now in Lincoln Museum (*SCBI* 27, 14) ex Sir Francis Hill ex Raynes (1950)
393 ex Bruun (but not in 1925 sale)

81367 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Stamford, Hild no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Richardson (1895) 48 (bt by Lincoln) ex Sharp (1883)
28 or 29. It should be noted that Crompton-Roberts possessed a second specimen of
this reign, type and moneyer (coin 85640 below)

81368 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Gloucester, Byrhstan Montagu =
NCirc Sep-Oct 1921, 96470, Montagu provenance stated
City of Gloucester Museum (*SCBI* 19, 25) ex Barnett ex Crompton-Roberts ex
Montagu (1895) 752 (bt by Lincoln).

81369 Harold I, Fleur de Lis, Ipswich, Lifinc no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96471, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Nunn (1896) 152 (bt by Lincoln)

81370 Harold I, Fleur de Lis, London, Leofred no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96472, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 218 (bt by Lincoln).

81371 Harold I, Jewel Cross, London, Aelfnoth no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Nunn (1896) 150 (bt by Lincoln). Trefoil of pellets in
front of king's face

81372 Harold I, Fleur de Lis, Thetford, Edric no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96473, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Nunn (1896) 155 (bt by Lincoln)

81373 Harold I, Jewel Cross, York, Arcitel Bateman Heirlooms = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96474, Bateman Heirlooms provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 312 (bt by Lincoln), "found at
York".

81374 Harold II, **PAX**, Lincoln, Agamund Bateman Heirlooms = *NCirc* Sep-Oct
1921, 96475, Bateman Heirlooms provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 319 (bt by Lincoln). It has been
suggested, with some plausibility, that this is a coin now in Lincoln Museum (*SCBI*
27, 796) ex Sir Francis Hill ex Mossop, bt by Mossop from Spink.

81375 Harold II, **PAX**, Rochester, Leofwine no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96476, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 181 (bt by Lincoln)

81376 Harold II, **PAX**, Steyning, Dermon no provenance = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96477, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Evans (1894) 25 (bt by Lincoln) or ex Nunn (1896) 182 (bt by Lincoln)

81377 Harold II, **PAX**, Thetford, Thurgod Royal United Service Institution = *NCirc* Sep-Oct 1921, 96478, Royal United Service Institution provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 211 (bt by Lincoln). Reverse inscription described as reading **DVRGOD ON DEOT**, '**PAX** vertically placed, upwards'. Lot 211 in the Sotheby catalogue also contained '3 portions of silver ingots, from Cuerdale' (these not recorded in James Graham-Campbell's 2011 volume on the Cuerdale hoard). The ingot portions doubtless passed into Crompton-Roberts's possession along with the coin of Harold II, and they may perhaps have been retained by him after he had parted with his coin collection to Spink.

81378 Harold II, **PAX**, Wilton, Aelfwold no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Peace (1894) 55 (bt by Lincoln)

Spink's Numismatic Circular September-October 1920

Offered under heading 'Anglo-Saxon and English Coins (Miscellaneous List – Chiefly Recent Purchases)'

85545 Burgred, Type A, Beagstan no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85546 Burgred, Type A, Beagstan no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85547 Burgred, Type A, Beagstan no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85548 Burgred, Type A, Berheah Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98510, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 51 (sixth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85549 Burgred, Type C, Cenred Nunn
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 50 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85550 Burgred, Type C, Cunehelm Nunn
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 51 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85551 Burgred, Type A, Dudwine Nunn
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 51 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85552 Burgred, Type A, Eadulf no provenance

Crompton-Roberts

85553 Burgred, Type A, Ealdulf no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85554 Burgred, Type D, Ethelulf Montagu/Bergne/Brice
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 276 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex
Bergne (1873) 74 (third coin)

85555 Burgred, Type A, Heawulf Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 280 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85556 Burgred, Type D, Hereferth Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98507, Nunn
provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 50 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85557 Burgred, Type D, Hugerred Bateman Heirlooms
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 265 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85558 Burgred, Type A, Hussa Bateman Heirlooms
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 265 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85559 Burgred, Type A, Hugerred Montagu = *NCirc* Nov -Dec 1921, 98511,
Montagu provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 280 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85560 Burgred, Type D, Hugerred no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85561 Burgred, Type A, Liafwald Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 280 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85562 Burgred, Type C, Osmund Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98508,
Montagu provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 280 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85563 Burgred, Type D, Osmund Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98509, Nunn
provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 50 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85564 Burgred, Type C, Tata Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98505, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 51 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85565 Burgred, Type A, Tatel Addington/Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98503,
Addington, Montagu and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1096) ex Blunt ex Lockett (1955) 396 ex
Drabble (1939) 388 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 280 (fifth coin) (bt by
Lincoln) ex Addington

85566 Burgred, Type D, Wulfearð Montagu

Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 19) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 276 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85567 Aethelbearht, Open Cross, (Canterbury) Degbearht (Naismith C176) Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98513, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 76 (bt by Lincoln)

85568 Aethelbearht, Open Cross, (Canterbury) Sefred (Naismith C199) no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98514, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85569 Aethelred I, Lunette, (Canterbury) Biarnmod Montagu/Bergne/Brice Zimmerman (*SCBI* 30, 297) ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 509 ((bt by Lincoln) ex Brice ex Bergne (1873) 148

85570 Aelfred, Lunette, (Canterbury) Dunn no provenance
Crompton Roberts

85571 Aelfred, BMC XVII, Canterbury, Diarwald no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98521, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85572 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Buga no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85573 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Buga Cuerdale hoard
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 204 (second coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85574 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Dudig Cuerdale hoard = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98518, Royal United Service Institution and Cuerdale hoard provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 205 (fourth coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85575 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Eadwald no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85576 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Cuthberht Cuerdale hoard = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98519, Cuerdale hoard provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 204 (third coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85577 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Cuthwulf Cuerdale hoard = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98520, Cuerdale hoard provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 204 (fourth coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85578 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Eadwald Cuerdale hoard
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 205 (second coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85579 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Herefreth Cuerdale hoard = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98522, Cuerdale hoard provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 205 (first coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85580 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Wynberht no provenance = one of this and next presumably *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98517, E.H.Evans provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Evans (1894) 16 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) [check]

85581 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Wynberht no provenance = one of this and last presumably *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98523, Bateman Heirlooms provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 287 (bt by Lincoln). The coin is described as reading 'PYNBERHT: .', obverse has pellets in angles of small cross pattee, giving appearance of rosette'

85582 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Wulfred Cuerdale hoard
Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 205 (third coin) (with Cuerdale provenance) (bt by Lincoln)

85583 Aelfred, BMC XIV, Wulfred Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98524, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 88 (bt by Lincoln), perhaps ex Marsham (1888) 157 (second coin)

85584 Edward the Elder, HT1, Abba Montagu/Brice = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98525, Montagu, Brice and Crompton-Roberts provenances stated
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 36) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 582 (bt by Lincoln) ex Brice

85585 Edward the Elder, HT1, Aethered Nunn/Marsham
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 46) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 91 (second coin) ((bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 157 (first coin)

85586 Edward the Elder, HT1, Eadmund no provenance ('damaged')
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 38) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts

85587 Edward the Elder, HT1, Beahstan no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98528, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, maybe ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 208 (moneyer not stated but this type : other coins in the lot were acquired by Crompton-Roberts) (bt by Lincoln)

85588 Edward the Elder, HT1, Raegenulf Peace = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98529, no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 71) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Peace (1894) 38 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85589 Edward the Elder, HT1, Wulfred Nunn/Marsham = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98526, Marsham provenance stated only

Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 91 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 157 (second coin)

85590 Edward the Elder, HT1, Wynberht Montagu/Marsham = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98527, Montagu and Marsham provenances stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 581 (bt by Lincoln) ex Marsham (1888) 158

85591 Aethelstan, Bust Crowned, Winchester, Aethelm Royal United Service Institution = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98531, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated only Doubleday (1987) 556 ex Drabble (1943) 851 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 208 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85592 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Shrewsbury, Hubald Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98530, Montagu provenance stated
Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1463) ex Blunt ex W.C.Wells (dealer) ex Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 623 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85593 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Derby, Sigwold Bateman Heirlooms National Museums Liverpool (*SCBI* 29, 452) ex Nelson ex Manton ex Grant Francis ex Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman (but not listed in Bateman Heirlooms catalogue) ex Cuff (1854) 513

85594 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Eadulf Bateman Heirlooms = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98532, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 295 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85595 Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross, Remeci (imitative ?) no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98533, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts. This is likely to be Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*MEC* 8, 1502) ex Blunt (bt by him 1957)

85596 Eadmund, HT1, Are Nunn/Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98534, no provenance ('a piece broken off')
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 106 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Montagu (1895) 668 (first coin)

85597 Eadmund, HT1, Arunel no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98540, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 201 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 13 (fourth coin)

85598 Eadmund, HT1, Beahred no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98535, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 201 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 15 (first coin)

85599 Eadmund, HT1, Dregel no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98536, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 201 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 13 (fifth coin).

85600 Eadmund, HT1, Heremod no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Royal United Service Institution (1895) 211 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85601 Eadmund, HR1, Maerten no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 189) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts

85602 Eadmund, HR1, Maertene no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98537, Peace provenance stated
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 188) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Peace (1894) 38 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85603 Eadmund, HT1, Manna no provenance = one of this and next presumably *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98538, Montagu provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 106 (first coin) ((bt by Lincoln) ex Montagu (1895) 668 (second coin)

85604 Eadmund, HT1, Manna no provenance
Crompton Roberts, this or last evidently ex Briggs (1893) 202 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) and presumably ex Howard (1874) 15 (second coin)

85605 Eadmund, HR1, Osulf no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 193) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 202 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 15 (third coin)

85606 Eadmund, HT1, Otic no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 201 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85607 Eadmund, HT1, Raegenold no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 202 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 13 (last coin)

85608 Eadmund, HR1, moneyer not stated but deducibly Thurmod no provenance = coin of this type, moneyer Thurmod, *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98539, Bateman Heirlooms provenance stated
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 202) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 304 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85609 Eadred, HR1, Agtardes no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98541, Briggs provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 203 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 17 (first coin)

85610 Eadred, HR1, Amundes no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98542, no provenance
A.L.Phillips (1990) 449 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 203 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 17 (second coin)

- 85611 Eadred, HR2, Frard no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 331) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 205 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln) and presumably either ex Howard (1874) 15 (fifth coin) or ex Howard (1874) 17 (third coin)
- 85612 Eadred, HR2, Frothric no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 339) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 204 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln) and presumably ex Howard (1874) 15 (sixth coin)
- 85613 Eadred, HR1, Oslac no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 287) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts, evidently ex Briggs (1893) 204 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 17 (fourth coin)
- 85614 Eadred, HR2, Thurmod no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 355) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 204 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 85615 Eadred, HT1, Ingelgar no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 205 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 85616 Eadred, HT1, Theodmaer no provenance = one of these *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98543, no provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 204 (fourth coin) or ex Briggs (1893) 205 (first coin) (bt Lincoln)
- 85617 Eadred, HT1, Theodmaer no provenance = one of these *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98544, no provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 204 (fourth coin) or ex Briggs (1893) 205 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 85618 Eadred, HT1, moneyer not stated but probably Theodmaer (swastika at end of obverse inscription) no provenance
Crompton-Roberts
- 85619 Eadwig, HT1, Boga Nunn = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98545, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 112 (bt by Lincoln). The reverse inscription is **BOGA MONE**
- 85620 Eadwig, HR1, Boigaes no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 211 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 85621 Eadwig, HT1, Heriger no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98546, Briggs provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 210 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)
- 85622 Eadwig, HT1, Wine no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98547, no provenance

Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 209 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85623 Eadwig, Circumscription Rosette/HR1, Mannees no provenance
Ryan (1952) 779 ex Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 208 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln) ex Howard (1874) 17 (sixth coin). This is the only known specimen of the type for the reign of Eadwig.

85624 Eadwig, HR3, Eoferad no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 208 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln), and presumably ex Howard (1874) 17 (fifth coin)

85625 Eadwig, HR3, Wilsig no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98548, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, presumably ex Briggs (1893) 210 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85626 Eadgar, HT1, Adelaver no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98549, Briggs provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 215 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85627 Eadgar, HT1, Cnape no provenance
Crompton-Roberts

85628 Eadgar, HT1, Heriger Montagu = presumably *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98550, no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 741 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85629 Eadgar, HT1, not stated but presumably Heriger no provenance
Crompton-Roberts, perhaps ex Briggs (1893) 215 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85630 Eadgar, HT1, Ingolf Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 741 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85631 Eadgar, HT1, Isenbert Montagu
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 741 (third coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85632 Eadgar, HT1, Nanan Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98552, Montagu provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 741 (fifth coin) by by Lincoln)

85633 Eadgar, HT1, Harcer Montagu = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98553, Montagu provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Montagu (1895) 741 (fourth coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85634 Eadgar, HR1, Lefmanes no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98554, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 214 (second coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85635 Eadgar, HR1, Elfstan no provenance = *NCirc* Nov-Dec 1921, 98555, Bateman Heirlooms provenance stated only
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 307 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85636 Eadgar, Circumscription Rosette, Thurmod no provenance
Grosvenor Museum, Chester (*SCBI* 64, 641) ex W.Gardner ex Crompton-Roberts ex
Montagu (1895) 748 (bt by Lincoln) ex Gibbs

85637 Eadgar, Reform Small Cross, Wilton, Eadwine no provenance
Crompton-Roberts ex Briggs (1893) 214 (first coin) (bt by Lincoln)

85638 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Lincoln, Hafgrim Nunn = *NCirc*
Nov-Dec 1921, 98556, Crompton-Roberts provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 118 (bt by Lincoln). This is perhaps Garrett
(1984) 756 (*SCBI* 30, 398), bt by Garrett from Wayte Raymond (dealer) in October
1922. It has a claimed previous provenance from the collection of the London-based
coin collector Alexander Mann, but does not feature in the sale catalogue of Mann's
collection, Sotheby 29-31 October 1917

85639 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Northampton, Leofsig no
provenance ('holed')
Crompton-Roberts ex Bateman Heirlooms (1893) 308 (second coin, 'pierced in
centre') (bt by Lincoln)

85640 Edward the Martyr, Reform Small Cross, Stamford, Hild Nunn = *NCirc*
Nov-Dec 1921, 98557, Nunn provenance stated
Crompton-Roberts ex Nunn (1896) 120 (bt by Lincoln). It has been suggested that this
might be one or other of two coins in Lincoln Museum (*SCBI* 27, 1086 and *SCBI* 27,
1087), both ex W.C.Wells

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92771 Harthacnut, Lund, Odencar Marsham
Crompton-Roberts ex Marsham (1888) 206 (bt by Lincoln)

92772 Harthacnut, Lund, Tooci E H Evans
Crompton-Roberts ex Evans (1894) 22 (bt by Lincoln)

92773 Harthacnut, Lund, Odencar A B Richardson
Crompton-Roberts ex Richardson (1895) 54 (bt by Lincoln)

