

PORTABLE ANTIQUITIES SCHEME, EXPANDING CROSS TYPE : UPDATED LISTING

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In April 2019 I put up on this site a list of the coins of Edward the Confessor's *Expanding Cross* type reported up to that date to the Portable Antiquities Scheme (*PAS*) and published online on their database. In the process I supplied updated attributions and provided relevant comment.

Seven years later the number of coins of this type published on the *PAS* database has risen from 73 (45 belonging to the Heavy series phase of the type struck to a weight standard of c.1.70g, 23 belonging to the Light series phase of the type struck to a weight standard of a little over 1.10g, and 5 not assignable to either phase) to 115 (67 belonging to the Heavy series phase, 43 belonging to the Light series phase, and still 5 not assignable to either phase). As the coins in both categories include numerous cut halfpennies, cut farthings, and fragments which are by no means easy to identify, it seems worthwhile to amalgamate in one list the coins of the type added to the database since 2019 and the coins of the type that were already on the database seven years ago, suggesting in the process a significant number of necessary corrections to be made to the attributions made on the *PAS* site, and also offering some corrections (in the light of post-2019 research) to the revised attributions that I suggested in my previous note on this blog.

As in my previous listing I have noted where coins reported to the *PAS* database have also been reported to the Early Medieval Coinage (*EMC*) database managed by Dr Martin Allen at the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge. Where my present listing departs from my previous listing is that I have given the names of moneyers in what is currently their accepted normalised form. It also differs in that where no date for the discovery of an individual coin is given on the *PAS* site, and where I consequently recorded in my 2019 note 'no date [of discovery] stated', I have on this occasion utilised the date of the creation of the *PAS* record for the coin, e.g. 6 June 2023, as evidence that the coin had been discovered, as in this instance, 'by Jun 2023'. I should note in this general connection that a disproportionate number of *PAS* records for coins of the type carry discovery dates on the first day of a calendar month, and it is probably wise not to place undue reliance on the precise date within a month recorded on the *PAS* site for the discovery of any particular coin. I have therefore, as in my 2019 note, omitted to note the day of the month except where the day of the month recorded is pertinent.

I have also added Treasure references (an example is '2006T574'), to coins that have gone through the Treasure process. In nearly every case the coins concerned are Heavy series coins that have been pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooches, as appears to have been fashionable at the time.

As far as I can see, only two of the numerous suggested corrections to *PAS* attributions that I made in 2019, my suggested attribution of a Light series coin, *PAS* LEIC-E424E3, to the Stamford moneyer Harcin, and my recognition that *PAS* WILT-21D084 is a modern Ashmore forgery, have so far been adopted on the *PAS* site. I am however pleased to see that the adoption of my Stamford attribution was done as

recently as 6 February 2026, and it is to be hoped that this is the harbinger of many further corrections to come. The need for such corrections can be judged from the fact that, of the 118 coins reported to the PAS site which are listed below, the descriptions of as many as 35, well over a quarter of the total, can be improved as regards the identification of their minting place, of their moneyer, or of both¹.

What would clearly be helpful for users of the *PAS* site is for other specialists on particular types or particular coinages to produce comparable overviews of the specimens of the types or coinages in question that are viewable online on the *PAS* database, and publication of such overviews on the British Numismatic Society's Research Blog would seem a very appropriate course.

If readers with detailed knowledge of the issues of particular mints can assist with attributions for coins of *Expanding Cross* type on the *PAS* site which I have so far failed to identify either in whole or in part, I would be most grateful, and I would encourage them to post any suggested corrections or other comments on this blog.

Heavy Series (67) :

1. SOMDOR-291EB1. Bedford, Aethelman. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but coin is die-duplicate of *SCBI* 42, 1201-2, this minting place and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.83g, Heavy series. Found Horton, Dorset Jan 2004.
2. PUBLIC-488B0A (and 2014T371). Bedford, Wulfwig. Recorded as "probably" of this moneyer on *PAS* site, but identification is certain. Cut halfpenny, 0.81g, Heavy series. Found Carlton, Bedfordshire May 2014 (together with three coins of Cnut).
3. SF-B51EF6 (= *EMC* 2006.0370) (and 2006T574). Bury St Edmunds, Morkar. Mounted and gilded for use as brooch, 1.64g, Heavy series. Probably same dies as next. Found near Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk (*PAS* site), or Brockley, Suffolk (*EMC* site) Oct 2006 (Brockley is seven miles south of Bury St Edmunds).
4. SF-188AE5 (and 2022T915). Bury St. Edmunds, Morkar. Pierced and gilded for use as brooch, 1.67g, Heavy series. Probably same dies as last, and die-duplicate of *BMC* 203. Found Great Thurlow, Suffolk Sep 2022.
5. PUBLIC-769134 (= *EMC* 2011.0267). Canterbury, Eadweard. Cut halfpenny, 0.95g, Heavy series. Found Stagsden, Bedfordshire Nov 2011.
6. KENT-517EF3. Canterbury, Wulfstan. 1.5g, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of *BM* 1998 11-1-247 ex Appledore hoard. Found Newchurch, Kent Mar 2020.
7. SF-C08ABC. Colchester, Leofweard. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but die-duplicate of *BM* 1920 9-7-1109, this minting place and moneyer. Small fragment, 0.3g, Heavy series. Found Dedham, Essex Jan 2025.
8. KENT-E653EC. Exeter, Saewulf. 1.47g, cracked, Heavy series. Found Ivychurch, Kent, by Jan 2015.

¹ Additionally, the ascriptions of coins of *Expanding Cross* type on the *PAS* site respectively to the Heavy series and to the Light series of the type have, more understandably, not been done in a systematic manner, and the two final coins in the list are coins wrongly attributed by reign and type, something which on any view needs putting right.

9. PUBLIC-7F41ED (= EMC 2024.0345). Exeter, Saewulf. Cut halfpenny, 0.75g, Heavy series. Found Winterbourne St Martin, Dorset Oct 2024.
10. NLM-5D39D6. Gloucester, Eadwulf. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site. Moneyer's name not present on coin but die-duplicate of BMC 454, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.74g, Heavy series. Found Roxby cum Risby, Lincs. Feb 2024.
11. HAMP-AE9839. Gloucester, Godric. 1.68, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of SCBI 19, 389. Found Froxfield and Privett, Hampshire Sep 2023.
12. WMID1348. Gloucester, Leofnoth. No image, 1.4g, broken, Heavy series (attribution to Heavy series based on weight). Found Longdon, Worcestershire Oct 1999.
13. WILT-1BA21A. Gloucester, Wulfweard. Moneyer's name missing except for letters **RD** at end, but this moneyer is the only moneyer with a name ending thus recorded at Gloucester for the type. Cut halfpenny, 0.6g, Heavy series (projected weight of whole coin might indicate Light series, but style of bust is certainly that of Heavy series). Found Wimborne St Giles, Dorset, in or before Mar 2023.
14. SF-771D56 (= EMC 2006.0365). Ipswich, Wulfsige. 1.32g, broken and fragmentary, Heavy series. Minting place not identified on *PAS* site. Found Great Barton, Suffolk Sep 2006.
15. OXON-BF107D (= EMC 2025.0023). Lewes, Eadweard. Minting place identified as Canterbury on *PAS* site, but die-duplicate of BMC 582, this minting place. Cut halfpenny, 0.75g, Heavy series. Found Berrick Salome, Oxfordshire Jan 2025.
16. LIN-1302F0. Lincoln, Asfrith. Broken, wnr², but Heavy series (attribution to Heavy series based on style of obverse bust). Found near Bardney, Lincolnshire Jun 2014.
17. SF-529403. Lincoln, Authgrimr. Identity of moneyer left open on *PAS* site, since only letter of name visible is initial **O**, but die-duplicate of SCBI 27, 701-2, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.74g, Heavy series. Found Little Wilbraham, Cambridgeshire May 2025.
18. ESS-05217E (= EMC 2013.0351) (and 2014T584). Lincoln, Godric. Pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooch, 1.7g, Heavy series. Found Good Easter, Essex (*PAS* site), or Hatfield Heath, Essex Oct 2013 (*EMC* site) (Hatfield Heath is 7 miles south-east of Good Easter).
19. LIN-6D15F9 (= LIN-E75635). Lincoln, Godric. Cut halfpenny, 0.83g, Heavy series. Found Grassthorne, Nottinghamshire, by Jan 2022 (LIN-6D15F9) or West Lindsey, Lincolnshire, by Jul 2025 (LIN-E75635), as both entries relate to the same coin. The Grassthorne findspot, as the first to be reported, seems more likely to be correct.
20. SF-5C237E. Lincoln, uncertain moneyer. Moneyer's name absent from surviving part of coin. Remaining portion of reverse inscription read on *PAS* site as **NLIN**, interpretable as **[O]N LIN**. Cut farthing, 0.4g, Heavy series. Found Isleham, Cambridgeshire Sep 2017.
21. KENT-5C46C2. London, []ne. No illustration available, but reverse inscription recorded on *PAS* site as reading **]NE ON LVND:**. Cut halfpenny, 0.89g, no image, Heavy series (attributed to Heavy series on basis of weight). Found Darenth, Kent Sep 2003.

² i.e., here and elsewhere in this note, w(eight) n(ot) r(ecorded).

22. NARC-A12455. London, Aelfgar. Attributed on *PAS* site to moneyer Eastmaer, but coin is of moneyer Aelfgar (same obverse die as *BM* 1998 11-1-487 ex Appledore hoard, same reverse die as *CNG* 22 Jan 2025, 6557). 1.6g, Heavy series. Found Cransley, Northamptonshire, by Mar 2020.
23. SF-75C3E7 (= *EMC* 2010.0246). London, Beorhtsige. Gilded, 1.68g, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of next and of *BMC* 918. Found Boxford, Suffolk Jan 1982.
24. KENT-6304F8 (= *EMC* 2019.0197). London, Beorhtsige. 1.61g, slightly chipped. Heavy series. Die-duplicate of last and of *BMC* 918. Found Broadstairs, Kent, by Sep 2019.
25. SF-734A91 (and 2017T1062). London, Beorhtsige. Name of minting place not present on coin, but letters **BRIC** of moneyer's name visible on largest fragment. Gilded, fragments totalling over 0.88g, Heavy series. Found Brockley, Suffolk Oct 2017.
26. BERK-E472F3 (= *EMC* 2013.0403) (and 2014T21). London ?, Duding ? (reverse inscription hard to make out). Attributed on *PAS* site to Lincoln, Godric, but style of obverse bust is not that of dies used at Lincoln, and the attribution of the coin on the *EMC* site to London, Duding, seems more probable. Pierced and gilded for use as brooch, 1.6g, Heavy series. Found Beenham, Berkshire (*PAS* site) or Stanford Dingley, Berkshire Nov 2013 (*EMC* site) (Stanford Dingley is 2 ½ miles from Beenham).
27. SF-35BF95 (= *EMC* 2014.0137). London, Eadraed. Cut halfpenny, 0.76g, Heavy series. Found Woodwalton, Cambridgeshire Jan 2014.
28. OXON-F47B0B (= *EMC* 2023.0144). London, Godwine. 1.53g, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of *SCBI* 30, 596. Found Radley, Oxfordshire (formerly Berkshire) Mar 2023.
29. KENT-0179D3. London, Godwine. Minting place not identified on *PAS* site, and attribution to moneyer Godwine only described as 'possible', but coin is from same reverse die as *SCBI* 18, 1078, this minting place and moneyer. Gilded, fragment, 0.88g, Heavy series. Found Lower Hardres, Kent, by Jan 2014.
30. KENT-4FF534. London, Godwine. Moneyer's name not visible on coin, but die-duplicate of Dix Noonan Webb 5 Jun 2019, 292, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.8g, Heavy series. Found Newchurch, Kent Mar 2020.
31. SF-648AA8 (= *EMC* 2005.0235). London, Leofraed. Moneyer's name read as **JEODRED** on *PAS* site, but coin is from same reverse die as *SCBI* 54, 1174, this mint and moneyer. 1.51g, broken, Heavy series. Found Cransford, Suffolk Sep 2005.
32. BERK-FA654C. London, Leofraed. Only letters of moneyer's name visible on coin are **LE**, and moneyer described as 'uncertain' on *PAS* site, but die-duplicate of *BM* 1998 11-1-391 ex Appledore hoard, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.71g, Heavy series. Found Waltham St Lawrence, Berkshire Jan 2023.
33. SF-BFF383. London, Leofsig. Only letters of moneyer's name visible on coin are **LEOF**, and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but die-duplicate of *SCBI* 54, 1175, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, chipped, wnr, but Heavy series (attribution to Heavy series based on style of obverse bust). Found Dedham, Essex Jan 2025.

34. KENT-1012A8 (and 2017T817). London, Spraecling. Pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooch, 1.61g, Heavy series. Found South Norfolk by Sep 2017.
35. KENT-46C3IB (= EMC 2025.0034). London, Spraecling. 1.58g, Heavy series. Found Kemsing, Kent Feb 2025.
36. NMS-F536 (=EMC 2006.0226). Norwich, Leofwine. No image on *PAS* site, and minting place not identified either on *PAS* or *EMC* sites, but coin is a die-duplicate of *SCBI* 20, 1198, this minting place and moneyer. 1.46g, Heavy series. Found Dereham, Norfolk May 2006.
37. SF-85AC59. Norwich, Leofwine. 1.55g, bent, Heavy series. Found Brockley, Suffolk Oct 2019.
38. OXON-F1634C (and 2024T229). Norwich, Leofwine. Gilded for use as brooch, 1.48g, bent, Heavy series. Found Letheringsett with Glandford, Norfolk Feb 2024.
39. SF-65AAE4 (= EMC 2025.0368). Norwich, Leofwine. Moneyer's name not present on coin, so moneyer not identified on *PAS* or *EMC* sites, but die-duplicate of *BMC* 1096, this moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.63g, Heavy series. Found Bottisham. Cambridgeshire May 2025.
40. NMS-9EC4E4. Norwich, Thorfrithr. Moneyer's name recorded as Thor[] only on *PAS* site, but coin is from same reverse die as Lockett (1960) 3803, this minting place and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, wnr, Heavy series (attributed to Heavy series on basis of style of obverse bust). Found Wymondham, Norfolk Aug 2015.
41. DOR-D2CF04. Oxford, Swetman (?). Moneyer's name recorded on *PAS* site as 'probably Eadwine', on basis of a suggested reading **E[ADPI]N**, but the only letter of the moneyer's name present on the coin is a terminal letter **N**. It seems likely that the moneyer is Swetman, well recorded for the type at Oxford, although no die-identity has been found. Cut halfpenny, 0.7g, Heavy series. Found Winterborne St Martin, Dorset, between Jan and Apr 2011.
42. SOM-FA6C66. Shaftesbury, Wulfric (?). Moneyer's name not present on surviving part of coin, and coin described on *PAS* site as being of unknown moneyer, but coin seems to be from same obverse die as Doubleday (1987) 438, this mint and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.8g, Heavy series. Found Piddletrenthide, Dorset, by Jan 2018.
43. WILT-C94353 (= EMC 2014.0001) (and 2013T786). Shrewsbury, Godsbrand. Pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooch, 1.65g, Heavy series (variety with crosses in each angle of reverse). Die-duplicate of next. Found Nether Wallop, Hampshire, by Nov 2013.
44. WILT-08A4FA (and 2021T968). Shrewsbury, Godsbrand. Pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooch, 2.03g, Heavy series (variety with crosses in each angle of reverse). Die-duplicate of last. Found Box, Wiltshire, by Dec 2021.
45. LIN-930601. Stamford, Fargrimr. 1.32g, badly chipped, Heavy series. Found Alford, Lincolnshire Aug 2027 (sic!) (*PAS* record was created 20 Nov 2011, so maybe Aug 2011 was intended).
46. SWYOR-428882. Stamford, Wulfwine. Recorded as "probably" of this minting place and moneyer on *PAS* site, but identification is certain, as coin is die-duplicate of *SCBI* 27, 1434, this mint and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.66g, Heavy series. Found Caenby, Lincolnshire Nov 2010.
47. HAMP-ADDEA7 (= EMC 2006.0133). Steyning, Wulfgeat. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* or *EMC* sites, but coin is die-duplicate of

- SCBI* 42, 1230, this mint and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.8g, Heavy series. Found Clanfield, Hampshire May 2004.
48. SUR-8F2191 (and 2020T986). Tamworth, Aethelwine. Gilded for use as brooch, 1.74g, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of *SCBI* 2, 1057. Found Cressing, Essex, by Dec 2020.
 49. SUR-D582D0. Thetford, Aelfric. 1.46g, chipped, Heavy series. Same reverse die as *BM* 1998 11-1-443 ex Appledore hoard. Found Shrewton, Wiltshire, by Jun 2015.
 50. NARC794. Thetford, Eastmund. 1.51g, no image, but Heavy series (attribution to Heavy series based on weight). Found Norton, Northamptonshire Jan 2000.
 51. NMS-F4C1 (= presumably *EMC* 2004.0018). Thetford, uncertain moneyer. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, and no image provided there, but weight, reported inscriptions, and year of discovery are the same as those for the coin on the *EMC* site (where it is likewise unidentified). Attributable to Thetford on the ground that in the image of the coin on the *EMC* site the reverse inscription can clearly be read as **JN DEODF**]. Cut halfpenny, 0.76g, Heavy series. Found Seething, Norfolk Jan 2004 (*PAS* site), or Whinburgh, Norfolk, by 2004 (*EMC* site) (Whinburgh is 20 miles from Seething, so one or other or even both of these reported findspots will have been invented).
 52. NARC-B54AA3. Wallingford, Aethelwig. 1.3g, broken, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of *SCBI* 42, 1231. This coin has since reappeared, without its findspot provenance and with the moneyer's name incorrectly normalised as Aelfwine, in a Spink auction sale, 10 Sep 2024, 1531, and the weight for it given there is 1.4g. Found Sheinton, Shropshire Jan 2006.
 53. SUR-140244. Wallingford, Brunwine. 1.22g, fragmentary, Heavy series. Same reverse die as *BMC* 1275. Found Cholsey, Oxfordshire (formerly Berkshire), by Feb 2012.
 54. SUSS-A26711. Warwick, Leofing. Recorded as “possibly” of this mint and moneyer on *PAS* site, but the coin is a die-duplicate of *SCBI* 17, 398, this mint and moneyer, so the identification is certain. 1.51g, Heavy series. Found Beddingham, Sussex Sep 2014.
 55. WILT-FE8512 (and 2012T81). Wilton, Aelfwine. Pierced, mounted, and gilded for use as brooch, 1.89g, Heavy series. Found Steeple Langford, Wiltshire Jan 2012.
 56. SUSS-C9D176 (= *EMC* 2009.0297). Winchcombe, Goldwine. 1.5g, Heavy series. Found near Chichester, Sussex Aug or Sep 2009.
 57. IOW-836372. Winchester, Aethelstan (?). Moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, where surviving part of moneyer's name is read as **TAN**, but visible letters seem to be **NN**, in which case the probable intended reading was **AESTANN**, i.e. Aethelstan. 0.72g, broken and fragmentary, probably Heavy series (judging from style of obverse bust). Found Isle of Wight Apr 2006.
 58. PAS-795917 (processed as Treasure, but no Treasure reference number given). Winchester, Brandr. Mounted and gilded for use as brooch, wnr, Heavy series. Image of obverse reproduced in reverse on *PAS* site. Found Headbourne Worthy, Hampshire Aug 2000.
 59. HAMP-0F4407 (and 2013T296). Winchester?, Wynstan? Recorded as “probably” of this minting place and moneyer on *PAS* site, but inscriptions are difficult to read and identification is by no means certain. Pierced, mounted,

- and gilded for use as brooch, 2.26g, Heavy series. Found Nether Wallop, Hampshire Apr 2013.
60. SUSS-96F6C1. Winchester, Wynstan. Reverse inscription reads **TAN ON PIN**, and *PAS* site suggests on this basis that the moneyer is probably Aethelstan, but the present coin is from the same dies as Biddle/Harvey 1611, moneyer Wynstan. Cut halfpenny, 0.75g, Heavy series. Found Storrington, Sussex, May 2010.
 61. HAMP-OE99A3. Winchester (?), uncertain moneyer but perhaps Aelfwine. Described on *PAS* site as being of ‘uncertain moneyer, probably London mint’, but coin is probably from same obverse die as *SCBI* 42, 1232, Winchester, moneyer Aelfwine. Cut halfpenny, wnr, but Heavy series (*SCBI* 42, 1232 belongs to Heavy series). Found Chilcomb, Hampshire Oct 2021.
 62. NMS-D6207B. York, Arnketill. 1.56g, Heavy series. Found Morley, Norfolk May – Jun 2014.
 63. SF-5BF464. Uncertain minting place, []ric. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but reverse inscription reads **RICO**, so moneyer’s name ends []**RIC**, followed by the **O** of **ON**. On the basis of the space available on the coin, Godric or (less probably) Eadric would seem viable options. Cut farthing, 0.4g, Heavy series. Found Isleham, Cambridgeshire Sep 2017.
 64. IOW-E53888. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. Visible part of reverse inscription reads **+L (?) []NC:**. If so, so minting place is likely to be Lincoln or Winchester, but no die-identity has been traced. Cut farthing, 0.35g, Heavy series. Found Isle of Wight Mar 2019.
 65. HAMP-AF4978. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, folded over and reverse inscription therefore not legible. 0.7g, Heavy series. Found Crawley, Hampshire Feb 2008.
 66. GLO-4021D2. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. Visible part of reverse inscription probably reads **NEO**, presumably a moneyer’s name ending **NE** followed by the **O** of **ON**. Cut farthing, broken and chipped, 0.36g, presumably Heavy series. Found Minsterworth, Gloucestershire 2009.
 67. KENT-DB165B. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription read as **AN[O]RM:E** on *PAS* site, but this does not seem at all likely. Fragment, 0.99g, Heavy series. Found Ivychurch, Kent, by May 2016.

Light Series (43) :

1. GLO-6C9551. Bristol, Godwine. 1.00g, chipped, Light series. Found Yatton, Somerset, by Nov 2006.
2. BERK-231675 (= *EMC* 2010.0310). Canterbury, Aelfraed. 1.00g, slightly chipped, Light series. Coin was bent over when photographed for *PAS* site, and consequently not identified, but had been straightened by the time that it was reported and photographed for the *EMC* site. Found West Hanney, Oxfordshire (formerly Berkshire) (*PAS* site) or found near East Hanney, Oxfordshire (formerly Berkshire) (*EMC* site) Sep 2010 (these villages are less than a mile apart).
3. PUBLIC-397DFC (= *EMC* 2025.0233). Canterbury, Gildewin. Attributed on *PAS* and *EMC* sites to moneyer Leofwine, but moneyer’s name on coin is to be read as **GELDEPINE**, and coin is probably from same obverse die as *SCBI* 54, 1089, this moneyer. 1.1g, bent and cracked, Light series. Found near Deal,

- Kent (*PAS* site) or found near Finglesham, Kent (*EMC* site) Jun 2025 (Finglesham is about 2 ½ miles from Deal).
4. KENT-709031 (= *EMC* 2006.0303), Canterbury, Wulfstan. The suggested attribution on *PAS* site to Warwick ?, Thurstan ?, is incorrect, and although the coin is correctly attributed to Canterbury on the *EMC* site, the suggested attribution there to a moneyer Thorsteinn, the normalised form of Thurstan, is incorrect likewise. 0.93g, Light series. Found Newchurch, Kent (*PAS* site) or Romney Marsh, Kent (*EMC* site) Aug 2006 (Newchurch is located on Romney Marsh).
 5. NMS-190F0C. Colchester, Leofweard. No image, 1.04g, Light series (attributed to Light series on basis of weight). Found Caston, Norfolk, by Jun 2024.
 6. LVPL576. Derby (?), Leofwine. Attributed on *PAS* site to Lincoln³, but this attribution is clearly incorrect, and in my 2019 note I tentatively suggested that the coin's minting place might be Leicester. It now seems to me that the final part of the reverse inscription begins **ON DE** , with **N** and **D** ligate, and that the letters that follow, although difficult to read, might conceivably be **ORB**. Leofwine is already known at Derby for Heavy series coins of *Expanding Cross* type, and an attribution to a minting place in the North Midlands or in the North-East Midlands is in any case required because the obverse bust is of *Jewel Cross* style, only recorded for locations within this geographical area and at York. 1.05g, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series. Found Lincolnshire Jan 1999.
 7. LIN-2EC2D1. Exeter (?), Saewi(ne). Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but moneyer's name begins **SAEPI**, and coin is presumably of this minting place and moneyer, since Saewine is so far recorded at Exeter and nowhere else for coins of *Expanding Cross* type. Name of minting place is however not present on the coin and no die-identity has been traced with known coins of Exeter of this type and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.54g, Light series. Found near Saltfleetby, Lincolnshire, by Jun 2025.
 8. GLO-05C078 (= *EMC* 2014.0078). Gloucester, Eadwulf. 0.97g, broken, Light series. Found Highnam, Gloucestershire (*PAS* site), or Hucclecote, Gloucestershire (*EMC* site), Dec 2012 – Jul 2013 (Hucclecote is about 5 miles from Highnam, but they are on opposite sides of the city of Gloucester, and one or other or both of these find spots may be invented).
 9. NMS-8AB9FD. Ipswich, Bruning. 1.04g, Light series. Found Fincham, Norfolk, between Apr 2020 and Jul 2022.
 10. SF-6C2718. Ipswich, Wulfsige. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site. Reverse inscription read as **N?[EO]** on *PAS* site, but letters should be read as **SIE O**, and coin is a die-duplicate of *SCBI* 54, 1105 and 1106, this minting place, on which the moneyer's name is spelled **PVLSIE**. Cut farthing, 0.1g, Light series. Found Stowmarket, Suffolk Nov 2012.
 11. LIN-A3A5BB. Lincoln, Authbjorn. 0.87g, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Wragby, Lincolnshire Apr 2016.

³ It should be noted that in the *PAS* entry the type of the coin is not specified, with the result that it does not come up in a search on the site for *Expanding Cross*. It should also be noted that in the identifying number LVPL576 there is no hyphen between LVPL and 576.

12. NCL-570AF1. Lincoln, Authgrmr. Fragment, 0.27g, *Jewel Cross* style bust, Light series. Die-duplicate of CNG el-auct 529, 14 Nov 2022, 944. Found Netherwitton, Northumberland Nov 2011.
13. LANCUM-E09413. Lincoln, Godric. Minting place only described as “possibly” Lincoln on *PAS* site and moneyer not identified there, but moneyer’s name on reverse can be read as **GODRIC** and coin is probably from same obverse die as Mossop pl.LXXIII, 10, this moneyer. 1.03g, *Jewel Cross* style bust, Light series. Found Lincoln, Lincolnshire Nov 2013.
14. DOR-922427. Lincoln, Godric. Cut halfpenny, 0.40g, chipped, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Stourpaine, Dorset, by Mar 2019.
15. SWYOR-99DDE4. Lincoln, Kolgrimr. 0.94g, slightly chipped, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Ludford, Lincolnshire Apr 2009.
16. LIN-2844C8. Lincoln, Kolgrimr. No image, wnr, but stated on *PAS* site to have *PAXS* style bust, so Light series. Found Horbling, Lincolnshire Aug 2015.
17. LIN-424414. Lincoln, uncertain moneyer. Moneyer’s name not present on surviving part of coin. Perhaps from same obverse die as *SCBI* 54, 1119, moneyer Mana (i.e. Man), but reverse die differs. Fragment, wnr, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Heckington, Lincolnshire, by Oct 2010.
18. BERK-9611DD. London, Aethelsige. Moneyer identified as Aelfsige on *PAS* site, but name on coin is **EGEL.SIEE**, i.e. Aethelsige. 1.1g, Light series. Perhaps the coin from these dies sold Noonans 7 Jun 2023, 83, weight given as 1.07g. Found Besselsleigh, Oxfordshire (formerly Berkshire), by Jun 2016.
19. KENT-1B9F3D. London, Beorhtsige. 0.98g, Light striking from Heavy series dies. Found Kemsing, Kent, by Feb 2025.
20. WILT-81C4A8. London, Ea(l)dgar (?). Moneyer’s name appears to read **EADGAR** on coin, and coin is attributed to a moneyer Eadgar on *PAS* site, but a moneyer Eadgar is not otherwise known at London for this type or for any types of Edward the Confessor, and it is likely that this is a coin of the moneyer Ealdgar. It should be noted that the mint signature is in the blundered form **LVVDN**. 1.1g, Light series. Found Barford St Martin, Wiltshire, by Jan 2023.
21. NMS-15E737 (= *EMC* 2023.0163). London, Wulfraed. No image on *PAS* site. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, but image on *EMC* site shows that coin is die-duplicate of *BMC* 946, this moneyer. Cut farthing, 0.23g, Light series. Found Ashwellthorpe with Fundenhall, Norfolk (*PAS* site) or found near Fundenhall, Norfolk Apr 2023 (*EMC* site).
22. NCL-BCEDD2. London, uncertain moneyer. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site, and name of moneyer not present on coin, but mint signature is **LVNDE**, so coin is of London. Cut halfpenny, 0.4g, chipped, Light series. Found Claxby with Moorby, Lincolnshire Aug-Sep 2010.
23. SUR-46F054 (= *EMC* 2006.0093). London, uncertain moneyer. Moneyer’s name not present on surviving part of coin. Cut halfpenny, 0.38g, fragmentary, Light series. Found West Clandon, Surrey Jan 2005.
24. NMS -2F2D3E (presumably = *EMC* 2024.0089). Norwich, Leofwine. No image on *PAS* site, but weight given as 0.96g and thus of Light series, and described as having been found at Harling, Norfolk, between 1 Mar and 14 May 2024. It is reasonable to suppose that this is the same coin as *EMC* 2024.0089, same minting place and moneyer, 0.90g (sic), Light series,

- recorded as having been found near Thetford, Norfolk on 7 Mar 2024 (Harling is 8 miles east of Thetford).
25. SF-4B53F2 (= EMC 2022.0062). Norwich, Leofwine. 0.96g, Light series. Found Fordham, Cambridgeshire Aug 2021.
 26. NMS-5427D0. Norwich, Thorfrithr. The only letters of this moneyer's name present on the coin are the final letters **RD**, but these are sufficient to identify the moneyer as Thorferth (i.e. Thorfrithr). 0.82g, chipped, Light series. Found Foulsham, Norfolk Apr 2013.
 27. LIN-F4B618. Nottingham, Snoter. Fragment, weight not recorded on *PAS* site but weighs 0.31g (private information), *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Recorded on *PAS* site as found at Washingborough, Lincolnshire, but found at Cliff Lane, Branston, Lincolnshire Oct 2007 (private information) (Branston is 3 ½ miles from Washingborough).
 28. FAJN-94A3E9. Shrewsbury, uncertain moneyer. Mint signature read as **SRO** on *PAS* site, but is better read as **CRO** (for [S]**CRO**). Moneyer's name not present on surviving part of coin. Fragment, 0.35g, Light series. Found Lewknor, Oxfordshire Dec 2018.
 29. LEIC-E424E3. Stamford, Harcin. What is present of the reverse inscription reads **[HARDC]**, and this, coupled with the fact that the obverse bust is of *Jewel Cross* style, only recorded in this type for York and for minting places in the North Midlands and North-East Midlands, shows that the coin is of this minting place, for which the moneyer Harcin is well recorded. Cut halfpenny, 0.59g, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series. Found Scalford, Leicestershire Oct 2010.
 30. SF-E3AADB (= EMC 2014.0310). Thetford, Eastmund. 1.04g, Light series. Found West Stow, Suffolk Sep 2014.
 31. NLM-56B216. Thetford, uncertain moneyer but perhaps Eastmund. Minting place and moneyer not identified on *PAS* site. Not much of reverse inscription present, although it may read **ON D** (*thorn*), but attributable to Thetford from general character of obverse die, and perhaps from same obverse die as *SCBI* 54, 1147, moneyer Eastmund. Cut farthing, 0.29g, Light series. Found near Lincoln, Lincolnshire Sep 2020.
 32. SF-1D2CAA (= EMC 2019.0016). Thetford, Leofric. 0.83g, chipped, Light series. Found Brockley, Suffolk Sep 2018.
 33. WILT-6E70C5. Wilton, Aelfweald. Only the letters **ALF** of the moneyer's name are visible on the coin, and identity of moneyer left open on *PAS* site, but the coin is a die-duplicate of *SCBI* 66, 3714, this moneyer. Fragment, 0.53g, Light series. Found Shrewton, Wiltshire, by Dec 2025.
 34. SUR-330C93. Winchester, Aethelstan. Cut halfpenny, 0.64g, Light series (?). Regarded by the present writer in his 2019 blog note as probably belonging to the Heavy series on the grounds of its weight, but although the projected weight of the whole coin would be higher than expected for the Light series, the weight is definitely lower than would be appropriate for the Heavy series. The fact that this coin is a die-duplicate of Light series coins of this moneyer, Biddle/Harvey 1592, would suggest that it belongs to the Light series.. Found Upton Grey, Hampshire, by Dec 2015
 35. YORYM-094B28. York, Vetrugl. 1.22g, no image, Light series (attributed to Light series on basis of weight). Found Willerby, Yorkshire, by Aug 2014.
 36. HAMP-49EF38. Uncertain mint, Aelwine (sic, for Aelfwine or Aethelwine ?). Name of minting place not present on surviving part of coin, but presence of

- embossed pellet on one limb of cross suggests that minting place may be London (cf *SCBI* 54, 1125, London, Aelwine, struck from different dies but which also has embossed pellets on limbs). Cut halfpenny, 0.51g, Light series. Found Bishopstone, Wiltshire, by Feb 2017.
37. SUR-E514DB. Uncertain minting place, Go(dwine ?). Name of minting place not present on coin, and name of moneyer not identified on *PAS* site. Although the first two letters **GO** of moneyer's name are the only ones clearly legible, the coin is of an uncommon variety on which the central feature of the reverse design is an annulet, and this variety is recorded for coins of the moneyer Godwine both with a London mint signature and with a Winchester mint signature. It is therefore likely that the moneyer is Godwine and that this coin is either of London or of Winchester, but no die identity has so far been traced. Cut farthing, 0.28g, Light series. Found Middleton, Norfolk, by Jan 2026.
 38. NMS-31EAA5. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. No image but stated on *PAS* site that coin has *Jewel Cross* bust, which, coupled with its weight, makes it probable that it belongs to Light series. Cut halfpenny, 0.58g, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series (?). Found Rocklands, Norfolk Mar 2018.
 39. WAW-1A7B-A8A9. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. 0.91g, chipped and broken, Light series. Found Stone, Worcestershire, by Aug 2026.
 40. SF-F09C1D (= *EMC* 2014.0162). Uncertain minting place and moneyer. Reverse inscription recorded on *PAS* site as **NRIO**, but coin is presumably of a moneyer whose name ends **NPI**, with **O** as the first letter of **ON**. A possible candidate would be Earnwi(g), a moneyer recorded at Hereford for surrounding types of Edward the Confessor but not as yet for *Expanding Cross*, and recorded at Shrewsbury for types of Edward the Confessor probably commencing with *Sovereign/Eagles*. Cut farthing, 0.22g, Light series. Found Birdbrook, Essex, by May 2014.
 41. DEV-2F2D91. Uncertain minting place and moneyer. Reverse inscription present on coin not obviously intelligible. Cut farthing, 0.28g, presumably Light series (attribution on basis of weight). Found Corfe Castle, Dorset Feb 2022.
 42. SOMDOR-2E1D12. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription recorded on *PAS* site as **EL[]ON[]**. No image, 0.83g, Light series (attributed to Light series on basis that coin is described on *PAS* site as 'complete'). Found Tarrant Launceston, Dorset Dec 2003.
 43. NMS-602167. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription present on coin read as **NHO** on *PAS* site. Cut farthing, 0.23g, slightly chipped, Light series. Found Narford, Norfolk Oct – Nov 2011.

Not assignable to Heavy or Light series (5) :

1. PUBLIC-9B9076. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription seems to read **JIC ON PINC[]**, so perhaps Winchester, Eadric or Godric, but no die-identity has been traced. Cut halfpenny, wnr. Found Ringmer, Sussex, by Feb 2018.
2. NARC-395788. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription reads **[G?]RA**, and if it does read **GRA**, this is likely to be part of a Cambridge mint signature. No die-identity has however been traced. Cut farthing, 0.3g, broken. Found Stowe IX Churches, Northamptonshire Apr 2021.

3. DUR-79C69C. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription not readily legible. Fragment, 0.3g. Found Thirston, Northumberland, by Nov 2015.
4. LIN-4AA6C1. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription described as illegible. No image, wnr. Found Horncastle, Lincolnshire Jan 2001.
5. SOMDOR-2E1D12. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Reverse inscription described as illegible. No image, wnr. Found Chilfrome, Dorset, by Mar 2004.

Modern Forgery (1):

1. WILT-21D084. Warwick, Leofing. 1.13g. An Ashmore forgery (cf. T.Abramson, *Anglo-Saxon Counterfeits*, 2012, p.190). Recorded on *PAS* site as having been found Cricklade, Wiltshire Jan 1970, but this is not likely to be true.

Wrongly identified as being of Expanding Cross type (2) :

1. NMS-164483. Identified on *PAS* site as a coin of Edward the Confessor, *Expanding Cross* type, but in reality a coin of Cnut, *Pointed Helmet* type, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.43g. Found Shouldham, Norfolk Oct – Nov 2014.
2. LVPL-C8BB31. Identified on *PAS* site as a coin of Edward the Confessor, *Expanding Cross* type, “possibly of the Northampton or Norwich mint”, but in reality a coin of Harold I, *Jewel Cross* type, York, Cruca (probably die-duplicate of SCBI 40, 648). Cut halfpenny, 0.4g. Found Darrington, Yorkshire Nov 2014.